

Subject/Institution/Product Index

- 16 Step Empowerment & Discovery Groups, 477, 508
- A.A. Auxiliary, 289
- A.A. Drydock One, 386
- Aateshing Program, 491
- Abstinence Club, 144
- Acadia Healthcare, 426
- Acamprosate, 434, 439, 468, 500
- Acceptance and Commitment Therapy, 466
- Access to Recovery, 483
- Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education, 427
- Acme Drug Co. Home Cure, 89
- Acute Care Model, 434, 449, 494, 529
- Addict Profiles, 430–31
- Addict Profiles (Changing), 47–48, 156, 164, 281–82
- Addicted Offenders, 461–62
- Addiction
- As a Chronic Disease, 441–42
 - Discovery of, xix
 - Multiple Pathway Models of, 4, 436–38, 513
 - Role of Genetics in, 120–22, 438–39
 - Science, 510–13
 - Single Pathway Models of, 437
- Addiction Counselors, 429
- Addiction is a Choice*, 438
- Addiction
- Libraries/Databases, 525
- Addiction Recovery Centers, 385
- Addiction Recovery Mutual Aid Groups (Chronology), 507–8
- Addiction Research Center, 167–68
- Addiction Research Foundation of Canada, 453
- Addiction Severity Index (ASI), 465
- Addicts Anonymous, 167, 327–30, 337, 341, 476, 507
- Addicts Rehabilitation Center, 309
- Adolescent Diagnostic Interview, 465
- Adolescent Drinking Index (ADI), 465
- Adolescent Problem Severity Index, 465
- Adolescent Treatment, 455–57
- Adrenal cortical extract, 293, 386
- Adult Children of Alcoholics, 450, 481, 507
- Advanced Health Systems, Inc., 145
- Advances in Addiction and Recovery*, 429
- Advisory Commission on Narcotics and Drug Abuse, 351, 375
- Advocates for the Integration of Recovery and Methadone, 476
- African Americans
- Afrocentric Treatment, 459–61
 - in A.A., 209–11
 - in Inebriate Asylums, 47
 - in Keeley Institute, 83–84
 - in Lexington, 372
 - in Temperance Movement, 24
- Response to Methadone, 370
- Slave codes, 1–2
- Slavery (legacy), 509
- Aftercare, 56, 65, 270–71, 499
- AIDS/HIV, 360, 401, 447–48, 456, 462–63
- Air Force, 386
- Akron City Hospital, 173, 186
- Alabama Commission on Education with Respect to Alcoholism, 249
- Al-Anon, 288–90, 406, 408, 410–11, 450, 466, 481, 507
- Alateen, 290, 507
- Albany Penitentiary, 59
- Albert Einstein College, 501
- Alcan, 224
- Alcoban, 88, 95
- Alcohol Abuse Control Program, 387
- Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention and Control Program, 386
- Alcohol and Drug Problems Association of North America, 250, 257
- Alcohol Control Policies in Public Health Perspective*, 446
- Alcohol Industry, 203, 255–56, 522–23
- Alcohol Problems in Native America*, 485
- Alcohol Rehabilitation Service, 386
- Alcohol Safety Action Program, 453
- Alcohol Use Inventory, 465
- Alcoholic and Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation Act, 376
- Alcoholic Foundation, 175, 177, 179, 182, 262, 335
- Alcoholics
- As Counselors. *See* Recovered
 - Contempt Toward, 133–34, 515–16
- Alcoholics Anonymous
- Anonymity in, 197, 203
 - As a Cultural Phenomenon, 393–95
 - Associates, 289
 - at Mid-century, 288
 - Characteristics, 197
 - Clubhouses, 179, 223, 520
 - Critics, 204–6
 - Decision-making in, 202

- Duration of Participation, 201–2
 Early History, 169–82
 Early Rituals, 177–78
 Expansion &
 Diversification, 395–96, 475–76
 Farms/Retreats, 223–24
 General Service Board, 182, 185
 General Service
 Conference, 182, 288
Grapevine, 179–80
 Hospital Committees, 215, 220
 Identity within, 193–94
 in Keeley Institutes, 84
 In Prison, 179
 Innovations of, 197–99
 Intergroups, 181, 216, 222
 Laughter in, 196, 476
 Legacy, 211–12
 Literature, 175–77, 182
 Naming of, 174
 Organizational Structure, 181–82
 Paradoxes in, 192–93, 196, 216–17
 People of Color in, 208–11
 Program, 190–213
 "Real A.A.", 476
 Relationship to Treatment, 214–31, 405–10
 Relationships within, 194, 200–201
 Slogans, 195–96
 Sponsorship, 177–78, 198
 Steps, 175–76, 192–96, 213
 Storytelling, 195
 The "Big Book", 175–77
 Traditions, 181, 202–4, 213
 Volunteers, 217–19, 221, 231, 268
 Women in, 206–11
 Alcoholics for Christ, 291, 477, 507
 Alcoholics Victorious, 103, 290–91, 476–77, 507
 Alcoholism
 Bottled Cures for, 88
 Coined, xvii
 Etiology of, 4, 49–50, 71, 117, 199
 Industrial Programs, 246–48
 Movement (Modern), 232–60, 393–95
 Occupational
 Vulnerability for, 47, 72
 Portrayal in Movies, 180
 Vaccine (Search for), 126
Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 422
 Alcoholism Counselor, 136–41, 267–68
 Alcohol-laced Products, 87–96
 Alcola, 88
 Alina Lodge, 224, 286
 Alka-Nox, 88
 All Addicts Anonymous, 476, 507
 Alliance Against Intoxicated Motorists (AAIM), 454
 Allis Chalmers, 246
 ALMACA, 457
 Almshouses, 36, 108, 301
 Alono, 289
 Alta Mira, 424
 American Academy of
 Addiction Psychiatry, 391, 422, 426
 American Academy of
 Addictionology, 391, 426
 American Academy of
 Health Care Providers in
 Addictive Disorders, 390
 American Academy of
 Health Care Providers in
 the Addictive Disorders,
 422, 429
 American Academy of
 Psychiatrists in
 Alcoholism and Addiction,
 391
 American Addiction Centers,
 426
 American Association for the
 Advancement of Science,
 236
 American Association for the
 Cure of Inebriates, 33, 37,
 56
 American Association for the
 Treatment of Opioid
 Dependence, 364, 422,
 425, 500
 American Atheists Addiction
 Recovery Groups, 479,
 481
 American Bar Association,
 351, 353, 374
 American Board of Medical
 Specialties, 426
 American Board of
 Psychiatry and Neurology,
 427
 American Civil Liberties
 Union, 452
 American Hospital
 Association, 245, 391
 *American Journal on
 Addictions*, 427
 American Lutheran Church,
 269, 405
 American Medical
 Association, iii, xx, 93, 94,
 113, 116, 148, 152, 245,
 257, 351, 353, 364, 365,
 374, 391
 American Medical Society
 for the Study of Alcohol
 and other Narcotics, 391
 American Medical
 Temperance Association,
 40
 American Osteopathic
 Association, 427
 American Psychiatric
 Association, xviii, xix,
 163, 180, 189, 283, 288,
 391, 438
 American Public Health
 Association, 37, 154, 180,
 288, 365, 448
 American Society of
 Addiction Medicine, 245,
 253, 364, 391, 422, 426,
 442, 463, 500
 American Society on

Alcoholism and Other Drug Dependencies, 391
 American White Cross Association, 160
 Americans in Recovery Act, 485
 Amity, 318, 323
 Antabuse, 144, 284, 292, 295-98, 303, 386-87, 466, 468
 Antialcoholin Drink Cure, 88
 Anti-Cigarette League Treatment, 89
 Anti-craving Agents, 468
 Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1988, 489
 Anti-Jag, 88
 Anti-Narcotic Bureau, 160
 Apomorphine, 54, 74, 80, 85, 126, 129, 142, 144, 300, 306, 434
 Appleton Home, 36, 45, 52, 57
 Archway House, 318, 323
 Aripiprazole, 468
 Army, 386
 Arona Academy, 491
 Asian Pacific American Community of Recovery Network, 485
 Assertive Continuing Care (ACC) Experiments, 472
 Assessment, 498
 Assessment Tools, 465
 Association for Medical Education and Research in Substance Abuse (AMERSA), 422
 Association of Former Drug Abusers for Prevention and Treatment, 501
 Association of Halfway House Alcoholism Programs of North America, 304
 Association of Persons Affected by Addiction, 485
 Association of Recovery Community Organizations, 484, 505
 Association of Recovery Schools, 422, 492
 Astoria Consultation Service, 309-10
 Attendants, 45, 72-73
 Attraction, 498
 Aurmino, 88
 Aversion Therapy, 5, 54, 142-45, 306
 Avon Park, 284, 307
 BACCHUS, 454
 Baclofen, 468
 BACO-CURE, 90
 Baker-Rose Gold Cure, 79
 Ball and Ross Systematic Review of MM Outcomes, 364
 Bangor Reform Club, 25
Banner of Gold, 38, 78
 Battle Creek Sanitarium, 125-26
 Because I Love You, 481
 Beech Hill Farm, 224, 286
 Beech Hill Hospital, 286
 Behavioral Contracting and Contingency Management, 434
 Behavioral Health Recovery Management, 498
 Behavioral Marital Therapy, 433
 Behavioral Self-Control Training, 465
 Bellevue Hospital, 110, 116, 118, 156, 187, 220, 236, 294, 307, 332
 Bently Brook Farms, 224
 Benzedrine Replacement Therapy, 295-96
 Benzodiazepines Anonymously, 476, 508
 Betty Ford Center, 272, 394-96, 426, 449
 Children's Program, 449
 Betty Ford Institute, 396, 496, 501
 Bibliotherapy, 219
 Bi-Chloride of Gold Club, 78
Bill W., 493
 Billings Hospital, 368
 Binghamton State Hospital, 63
 Bioenergetics, 466
 Birch and Davis Associates, Inc., 390
 Black Nation of Islam, 311-12
 Black Templars, 24
 Blackstone Treatment for Alcoholism, 88
 Bloomingdale Asylum for the Insane, 114
 Bloomingdale Hospital, 123
Blue Book, 248
 Blue Grass Law, 165
 Blue Hills Hospital, 249, 284, 307
 Blue Ribbon Reform Clubs, 26-28
 Blythewood Sanitarium, 188-89, 222, 225, 284
 Boggs Act of 1952, 351
 Boot Camps, 434
 Boozers Day, 102
 Boston Bichloride of Gold Company, 79
 Boston City Hospital, 110, 282
 Boston Cure for Drunkenness, 88
 Boston Psychopathic Hospital, 129
 Boston Washingtonian Hospital, 65
 Bowery, 97, 102
 Boylan Law, 118
 Brattleboro Retreat, 249
 Breaking Intergenerational Cycles, 529-30
 Bridewell Hospital, 309
 Bridge Group, 406-7
 Bridge House, 263, 285-86, 292, 301
 Brief Counseling, 433
 Brief Therapy, 51
 Brighton Hospital, 222, 287
 Brooklyn Home for Habitueés, 34, 518
 Brooklyn State Hospital, 223
 Brookwood Recovery Centers, 413
 Brown (Buff) Book, 341-42

Buddhist Recovery Network, 477, 508
 Buffalo State Hospital, 308
 Bull's Head Tavern, 65
 Buprenorphine, 366, 431, 434, 439, 467-69, 500-1
 Bureau of Alcoholic Therapy, 285
 Bureau of Narcotics, 153, 157, 161, 305, 349, 351-53, 364
 Business Men's Moderation Society, 28, 507
 Butler Hospital, 148
 CAGE, 465
 California Alcoholic Rehabilitation Commission, 250
 California Drug and Alcohol Treatment Assessment, 365, 472
 California Rehabilitation Center, 350
 California Society for the Treatment of Alcoholism and Other Drug Dependencies, 391
 Calix Society, 291-92, 507
 Calvary Mission, 100, 172-73
 Cannabis Youth Treatment (CYT) Experiments, 472
 Capitated Reimbursement, 402
 Carbon Dioxide Therapy, 300-301
 Career Teacher Program, 391
 Carnegie Foundation, 237
 Carney Common Sense Treatment, 89
 Caron Foundation, 288
 Case Management Services, 403, 464
 Caterpillar Tractor Company, 246, 407
 Celebrate Recovery, 477, 492, 508
Celebrity Rehab, 426
 Center City Alumni Association, 265
 Center for Substance Abuse Treatment, 381, 422, 455, 457, 460, 463, 483, 484, 495, 498
 Center for the Study of Addictions, 491
 Central Islip Hospital, 308
 Central Park Recovery Church, 492
 Cermak Hospital, 367
 Certification of Added Qualifications in Addiction Medicine, 427
 Certification/Credentialing, 384-92
 Certified Clinical Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs Social Worker, 429
 Charles B. Towns Anti-Opium Institute, 116
 Charles B. Towns Hospital for the Treatment of Drug and Alcoholic Addictions, 115-19, 171-72
 Charter Medical Corporation, 385
 Chase Tavern, 13
Chemical Dependency Origin and use of, 270, 274
 Chemical Dependent Anonymous, 476
 Chicago Christian Industrial League, 290
 Chicago Committee on Alcoholism, 224, 247, 286
 Chicago House of Corrections, 150, 367
 Chicago Psychopathic Hospital, 162
 Chicago State Hospital, 223
 China/Chinese, 372
 Chit Chat Farms, 287
 Chit Chat Foundation, 287-88
Choices, 493
 Christian Alcoholic Rehabilitation Association, 103
 Christian Home for Intemperate Men, 35, 45, 57, 100, 104
 Christian Recovery Fellowship, 492
 Christian Revival Association, 101
 Christians in Recovery, 477, 508
 Citalopram, 468
 Clean & Sober High School, 491
 Clergy, 96-107, 248, 269, 459
 Client-centered Therapy, 466
 Cliffside Malibu, 424
 Clinical Classification Systems, 47-48, 132-34, 164, 279-81
 Clinical Trials Network (CTN), 472
 Clinics. *See* Morphine
 Co-alcoholism, xx
 Coalition on Alcohol and Drug Dependent Women and Their Children, 455
 Co-Anon, 481, 507
 Cocaine
 Addiction, 48, 146-48, 162
 As a treatment for morphine addiction, 146-47
 Exposed Infants, 454-55
 Prohibition, 41
 Treatment, 397, 452
 Cocaine Anonymous, 394, 476, 507
 Cocaine-laced Products, 88
 Cochrane Review, 365
 Codependency, 450-51
Codependent No More, 451
 Co-Dependents Anonymous, 451, 481, 507
 Cognitive Behavioral Therapy, 425, 433, 467
 Cognitive Therapy, 466
 Coho Drink Cure, 94
 Cokeenders, 413
 Collaborative Cocaine Treatment (CCT) Experiments, 472
 College on Problems of Drug Dependence, 422
 Collins Painless Antidote, 89
 "Combined Treatment", 380-

- 81
- Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities, 425
- Commitment (Civil/Legal) For Alcoholism, 50
For Narcotic Addiction, 349–50
- Committee of Concerned Methadone Patients and Friends, Inc., 501
- Committee on Acquirement of the Drug Habit, 93
- Committee on Habit Forming Drugs, 154
- Committee on Problems of Drug Dependence, 422
- Committee on Quack Remedies, 92
- Committee on the Narcotic Drug Situation, 148
- Community Anti-Drug Coalitions (CADCA), 423
- Community Recovery, 504–5
- Community Reinforcement and Family Training (CRAFT), 464
- Community Reinforcement Approach, 433
- Comprehensive Alcoholism Prevention and Treatment Act of 1970, 377
- Comprehensive Care Corporation, 385
- Comprehensive Community Mental Health Centers Alcoholism Treatment within, 375
- Conditioning Club, 144
- Confrontation-based Approaches, 434
- Connecticut Commission on Alcoholism, 241, 249
- Connecticut Community of Addiction Recovery, 486
- Connecticut Mental Health Center, 367
- Consolidated Edison Co., 246
- Continuing Care, 499
- Continuum of Care, 51–52, 442
- Controlled Drinking Debate, 444–46
- Controlled Heroin Use, 446
- Conversion, 192–93
- Cooperative Commission on the Study of Alcoholism, xviii, 374–75, 376
- Core Technology (of Addiction Treatment), 513
- Cost of Treatment Inebriate Asylums, 35–36
Keeley Institute, 75–76
Towns Hospital, 116–17
- Council for Moderation, 235–36
- Council for Understanding and Rehabilitation of Addicts, 367
- Council on Accreditation, 425
- Council on Scientific Affairs, 364
- Counseling In Inebriate Era, 53
- Counselor, The Magazine for Addictions Professionals*, 429
- Coyle Foundation, 263–64
- Cravex, 88, 95
- Craving, 437
- CRC Health Group, 426
- Creedmoor State Hospital, 223
- Cremorne Mission, 100
- Criminal Justice Drug Abuse Treatment Studies (CJDATS), 472
- Criminalization, xiv, 41, 150–52, 158, 160, 399, 403, 474, 514, 522, 523, 526
- Crossroads, 415
- Crystal Meth Anonymous, 476, 508
- Cultural Competency, 459–61
- Darvon, 366
- Dashaway Association, 61, 67, 507
- Dashaway Hall, 34
- Daughters of Rechab, 24
- Daughters of Samaria, 23, 507
- Daughters of Temperance, 24
- Dayton State Hospital Daytop, 319–20
- Deaconess Hospital, 220, 404
- Delancey Street, 318
- Delirium Tremens (DTs), 31, 219, 279
- Demedicalization, 474–75, 526
- Denarco, 91, 93
- Department of Defense, 376, 424
- Department of Health, Education and Welfare, 378
- Department of Treasury, 150–53
- DePaul Rehabilitation Center, 407
- Depression (Economic), 41, 233–34, 326
- Detoxification, 52, 118, 149–50, 154–57, 165, 217
- Detroit Harbor Lights Corps, 102
- Detroit Narcotic Clinic, 309
- Detroit Receiving Hospital, 309
- Developmental Models of Recovery, 240–41, 439–40
- Dia Linn, 209, 265, 271–72
- Diagnostic Interview Schedule, 465
- Diets (Specialized) As Alcoholism Treatments, 122, 293
- Dipsocura, 79
- Dipsomania Definition of, xvii
- Disease Concept, 3, 37, 49, 205, 512
Attacks upon, 399–400
- Distilled Spirits Institute, 256
- District of Columbia Alcoholic Rehabilitation Act, 376
- Disulfiram, 144, 296–97, 299, 468, 469
- Division 50, 428
- Double Chloride of Gold Cure, 69–71, 74–76, 80–

82, 85–86
Dovers Powder, 87
Dr. B.M. Woolley Cure, 93
Dr. Chambers' Celebrated Remedy for Intemperance, 88
Dr. Collin's Genuine Painless Opium Antidote, 90
Dr. Haines Golden Specific, 88
Dr. J.C. Hoffman Cure, 93
Dr. Meeker's Antidote, 90
Dr. Ravely's Guaranteed Remedy, 90
Dr. Sheldon's Sanitarium, 112
Drink Watchers, 481
Drinking Patterns
 Early American, 1–2, 5–7
DrinkWise, 481
Driver v. Hinnant, 452
Drug Abuse Reporting Program (DARP), 472
Drug Abuse Screening Test (DAST), 465
Drug Abuse Treatment Act of 1972, 378
Drug Abuse Treatment Act of 2000, 501
Drug Abuse Treatment Outcome Study (DATOS), 472
Drug Abuse Treatment Outcome Study for Adolescents (DATOS-A), 472
Drug Abusers Anonymous, 476
Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 422
Drug Courts, 403, 461–62
Drug Crave Crusade, 90, 93
Drug Policy Alliance, 423
Drug Testing, 392–93
Drug-Free Communities Support Program, 422
Drug-Related Treatments, 4, 75, 88–90, 126–27, 143, 146–47, 218, 293–95
Drunk Driving, 453–54
"Drunk" Jokes, 394
DSM4. *See* Classification
Dual Diagnosis, 463
Dunklin Memorial Camp, 103, 492, 503
DuPont, 246
Durfee's "Practicing Farm", 141–42
Dwight Cure, 79
Eagleville Hospital and Rehabilitation Center, 381, 407
Early Intervention Programs, 392–93, 464
Early Re-Intervention (ERI) Experiments, 472
East Cleveland Clinic, 220
Easter v. District of Columbia, 452
Eastman Kodak, 246
Ecole Nouvelle, 491
Economic Opportunity Amendment of 1966, 376
Edgehill-Newport, 394
Educational Lectures and Films, 434
Eisenhower Medical Center, 395
Electric Innervator, 95
Electroconvulsive Therapy, 127, 292, 326, 352
Electroshock Therapy, 434
Electrotherapy, 52, 65, 119
Elements Behavioral Health, 426
Emmanuel Church, 134
Emmanuel Clinic, 30, 134–36, 241, 518, 520
Empire Institutes, 68, 385, 404
Employee Assistance Professionals Association, Inc. (EAPA), 457
Employee Assistance Programs, 246–48, 380, 392, 397, 406, 433, 457–59
Employee Assistance Society of North America (EASNA), 457
Enabling (Concept of), 450
Endorphins, 439
Engagement, 498
Ensor Institute Vegetable Cure, 90
Epidemiologic Catchment Area Study, 496
Ethical Abuses/Standards, 42–43, 87–96, 230, 256, 397–98, 400, 525
Eugenics, 109, 120–22
Evaluation Research. *See* Outcome
Evidence-based Treatment, 430, 433–34, 457, 499
ExCEL Sober School, 491
Exercise, 123
Exodus House, 309
Faces and Voices of Recovery, 422, 482, 484, 501, 502
Fair Oaks Hospital, 394
Fair Oaks Villa, 220
Families Anonymous, 481, 507
Family (The), 318
Family Intervention, 393
Family Members
 Changing Views of, 282
 In A.A., 288–90
 In Inebriate Asylums, 55–56
 In Temperance Movement, 16
Family Recovery, 449–50
Family Therapy, 466–67
Father Mathew Remedy, 90
Federal Policy and Funding, 422
Federation of State Physician Health Programs, 441
Fellowship House, 265, 273
Fetal Alcohol Syndrome (FAS), 454
Finger Report, 390
First Century Christian Fellowship, 170
Fluoxetine, 468
Flynn Houses, 302
Formula A, 91
Fort Benning, 386
Fort Hamilton Home, 47, 61
Fort Leavenworth Home, 70

Fort Worth (U.S. Public Health Hospital), 162–67, 371–72
 Foundations Recovery Network, 426
 Four Famous Formulae, 89
 Four-point Program, 480
 Frank's Cure for Inebriety, 88
 Franklin Reformatory Home, 37, 48, 53
 Fraternal Temperance Societies, 22–24
 Fraudulent Cures, 39, 87–96, 150
 Free N'One, 477, 507
 Freedom Fest '76, 393
 Freedom House, 273
 Gabapentin, 468
 Galesburg State Research Hospital, 145
 Garten Cure, 79
 Gateway House, 318, 321
 Gateway Program, 491
 Gatlin Institutes, 40, 68, 79, 385, 404
 Gaudenzia House, 318
 Gender Specific Treatment, 454–55
 General Hospital, 272
 Geneva Gold Cure, 79
 Georgian Clinic and Rehabilitation Center for Alcoholics, 287
 Gestalt Therapy, 466
 Glenwood Park Sanitarium, 300
 Glide Memorial United Methodist Church, 460
 Global Appraisal of Individual Needs, 457, 465
 Gold Cures, 69–86
 Golden Treatment for the Liquor Habit, 88
 Gonorrhoea (Induced as a Treatment for Alcoholism), 129
 Good Samaritans, 23–24
 Good Templars, 23, 66
 Good Templars Asylum, 35
 Government Accounting Office Report, 364
 Gradualism, 448
 Grant Hospital, 407
 Granville House, 273
 Great Northern Railroad, 246
 Green Cross, 220
 Greenwood Institute, 37
 Greystone Asylum, 222
 Grief Recovery After Substance Passing, 481, 504
 Guest House, 263, 459
 Gustafson's Tobacco Remedy, 90
 Habatina, 89, 95
 Habit Forming Drugs (HFD), 333–34, 336, 338, 352, 476, 507
 Haight Ashbury Free Clinic, 380
 Halfway House Movement, 301–4
 Hangover Remedies, 88
 Hanley-Hazelden, 272
 Harbor Lights Corps, 102
 Hargreaves Cure, 79
 Harm Reduction, 447–49, 495, 528
 Harris Institute Cure, 93
 Harrison Narcotic Act, 305
 Passage of, 150–52
 Protests of, 158–60
 Harrison's Opium Cure, 94
 Hastings State Hospital, 266
 Hay-Litchfield Antidote, 88
 Hazelden, 211, 263–65, 271–73, 394, 401, 406–8, 417, 426, 449, 469, 471, 501, 503
 Healing Forest, 504
Healing the Shame That Binds You, 451
 Health Anti-Liquor, 95
Heavy Drinking: The Myth of Alcoholism as a Disease, 438
Help at Any Cost, 457
 Hepatitis C, 462–63
 Heredity, 120–22
 Heroin Anonymous, 476, 508
 High Watch Farm, 225–28
 Beginnings, 225–26
 Conflicts within, 226–28
 Daily Life in, 226
 Hill Foundation, 264
 Home Place, Inc., 316
 Homosexuality, 208
 As a Perceived Etiological Factor in Addiction, 130
 Special Treatment Needs, 452
 Hope Haven, 273
 Horizon Health Corporation, 385
 Hospital of the University of Virginia, 144
 Hospital-Based Treatment Programs, 109–10, 115–19, 174, 283–84
 House of Hope, 249
 Howard H. Friese Memorial Halfway House, 273
 HR5, 88
 Hydrotherapy. *See* Water Cures
 Hypes and Alcoholics (HYAL), 335, 336, 352, 476, 507
 Hypnosis, 137–38, 292
 Hypnotherapy, 466
 IBM, 246, 251
 Ibogaine, 367
 Illinois Drug Abuse Program, 367–71
 Illinois Eastern Hospital for the Insane, 104
 Impaired Professionals, 47, 72, 414, 459
 Improbable Players, 493
 Independent Order of Good Templars, 22–24, 65
 Independent Order of Rechabites, 22, 24
 Indian Health Service, 460
 Indian Health Services, 424
 Indiana Asylum for the Insane, 10
 Indigenous Healers, 452, 460, 464, 510
 Indigenous Institutions, 460, 464

- Individualized Replacement Therapy, 293
- Industrial Hospitals, 108
- Industrial Physician's Committee on Alcoholism, 247
- Inebriate Farms/Colonies, 108–9
- Inebriate Homes and Asylums
- Aftercare, 56
- Daily Life Within, 54–55
- Demise, 39–43
- Financing, 35–36, 67–68
- Patient Profiles, 47–48
- Reported Outcomes, 56–58, 66
- Role of Family in, 55–56
- Staffing, 45–47
- Treatment Methods, 51–55
- Treatment Philosophies, 48–51
- Inebriety
- Definition of, xvii
- Institute of Medicine, 364
- Institute of the Pennsylvania Hospital, 138, 285
- Insulin Therapy, 305–6
- Insurance
- Companies/Industry, 382–84
- Integrity House, 318
- Integrity Therapy, 466
- International Certification and Reciprocity Consortium, 429
- International Doctors in Alcoholics Anonymous, 481, 507
- International Halfway House Association, 304
- International Nurses Society on Addictions, 427
- International Opium Conference, 94
- International Union of Gospel Missions, 291
- Intervention*, 425
- Iowa model, 502–3
- Iowa Psychopathic Hospital, 145
- Iowa State Hospital for Inebriates, 48
- Jackson Health Resort, 125
- Jacoby Club, 30, 56, 135, 507, 520
- James Club, 174
- James Home Remedy, 90
- Jewish Alcoholics, Chemically Dependent People and Significant Others, 291, 477, 507
- Johns Hopkins Hospital, 147, 285, 449
- Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals, 384, 425
- Joint Meeting for Adolescent Treatment Effectiveness, 457
- Jones-Miller Act of 1922, 154
- Journal of Addiction Medicine*, 391, 427
- Journal of Addictions Nursing*, 427
- Journal of Addictive Diseases*, 427
- Journal of Groups in Addiction and Recovery*, 494
- Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions*, 429
- Journal of the American Medical Association*, 82, 92, 95, 116, 176, 498
- Joy Farm, 225–26
- Junior Washingtonian Societies, 290
- Keeley Bi-Chloride of Gold Cure, 80
- Keeley Institutes, 40, 68–86, 284, 404, 518
- Critics, 80–82
- Decline, 82
- Founding, 69–71
- Later Years, 83–85
- Mail-order Business, 75–76
- Patient Profiles, 71–72
- Staff, 72–73
- Treatment methods, 73–75, 84–85
- Keeley Laws, 74, 78
- Keeley Leagues, 76–78
- Kemper Insurance Company, 384
- Kennecott Copper Company, 246
- Keswick Colony of Mercy, 103–4, 284, 507
- Key Cure, 79
- Kinetic Ideas, 486–87
- Kings County Hospital, 307
- Kings County Inebriates' Home, 33
- Knickerbocker Hospital, 187, 216, 220–22
- Knights' Tonic for Inebriates, 88
- Koala, 404
- Korsakoff's Psychosis, 32, 279
- Kroc Foundation, 391
- Kudzu Extract, 468
- LAAM, 366
- Lackland Air Force Base, 386
- Ladies Dashaway Association, 61
- Language of Recovery, 510
- Lasker Foundation, 364
- Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, 376, 378
- Lay Therapy Movement, 134–38
- Leavenworth, 163
- Lectures, 53, 66, 239, 269–70
- Levetiracetam, 468
- Lexington, 162–67, 326, 329–30, 332, 351, 367, 371–72
- Life-Mark Corporation, 385
- LifeRing Secular Recovery, 477, 480, 508
- Lighthouse, 371
- Linder v. U.S.*, 151
- Linkage to Community Recovery Support Resources, 434–35
- Liontamers, 477, 507
- Liquor Research Commission, 250

Lithium Carbonate, 434
 Little Hill-Alina Lodge, 286
 Littlejohn Report, 390
 Logotherapy, 466
 “Loitering Addict” Laws, 326
 Long Beach Naval Station, 386
 Longview State Hospital, 223
 Loss of Control, 437
 LSD Psychotherapy, 298–300, 313, 519
 Lutheran General Behavioral Health, 416
 Lutheran General Hospital, 271, 277, 404-5, 408, 411-13, 449
 Managed Care, 399–403, 415
 Manhattan General Hospital, 308
 Manhattan State Hospital, 308
 Manteno State Hospital, 223, 283
 Manualized Therapies, 433
 Maplewood Institute, 93
 Marathon House, 318
 Marijuana Anonymous, 476, 508
 Marijuana Treatment Project (MTP) Experiments, 472
 Maritime Commission, 246
 Marketing, 396–97
 Martha Washington Home, 66, 518
 Martha Washington Hospital, 67
 Martha Washington Society, 16, 507
 Marty Mann Halfway House, 273
 Massachusetts State Hospital for Dipsomaniacs and Inebriates, 34
 Massachusetts Temperance Society, 17
 Matrix House, 371–72
 Maturing Out, 442–44
 McAndrews Scale, 465
 McNeil’s Island, 162
 McShin Foundation, 485
 McTaggart Method, 95
 Medical College of Virginia, 236
 Medical Model, 465, 469, 502
 Medication-Assisted Recovery Services, 501
 Medication-assisted Treatment, 467–69
 Medications for Acute Withdrawal Management, 468
 Medications for Co-occurring Disorders, 468
 Men for Sobriety, 477, 507
 Mendocino State Hospital, 145, 318
 Menninger Foundation, 284
 Mental Health Professional, 466
 Metabolic Disease Theory, 354, 357
 Methadone Anonymous, 476, 508
 Methadone Critics, 357–58, 363-64
 Methadone Maintenance, 351–66
 Criticisms of, 363–64
 Early History, 351–59
 Methamphetamine Treatment Project (MTP) Experiments, 472
 Methods of Moderation and Management, 481
 Metropolitan Hospital, 156, 307-8
 Meyer Memorial Hospital, 144
 Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test (MAST), 465
 Michigan State Liquor Commission, 286
 Mickey Finn Powders, 88
 Middletown State Hospital, 308
 Military Treatment, 386–87, 425
 Millati Islami, 477, 492, 508
 Minnesota Civil Service Commission, 267
 Minnesota Model, 261–78, 374, 379, 387, 404, 406, 411
 Criticisms of, 274
 Minnesota Sanitarium, 222
 Miracle Compound, 88
 Missions, 98–104
 Model Cities, 376
 Moderation Management, 428, 445, 477, 481, 508
 Moderation Societies, 28–30
 Monarch Health Systems, 413
 Monroe’s Gold Cure, 79
 Monterey Peninsula Committee on Alcoholism, 453
 Moral Suasion, 14, 19, 23, 50, 53, 122
 Morphina-Cure, 93
 Morphine
 Addiction, 148
 As a Treatment for Alcoholism, 126–27
 Maintenance & Clinics, 152–58
 Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD), 454
 Mothers on Methadone, 476, 508
 Motivation, 270, 440–41
 Motivational Enhancement Therapy, 425
 Mountain Movers, 103
 Mrs. Pink’s Place, 285
 Multiple Problem Clients, 403, 463–64
 Music Therapy, 53
 Mutual Aid Societies
 Fall of, 523–24
 Rise of, 514–15
 N.A. Basic Text, 341–43
 N.A. Literature, 341–43
 N.A. Tree, 344–47
 NAADAC, The Association of Addiction Professionals, 390-91, 398, 422, 429-30, 502
 Nalmefene, 468
 Naltrexone, 353, 366, 434, 439, 468-69, 500-01

Nar-Anon, 481, 507
 Narcosan, 150
 Narcotic Addict Evaluation Authority, 350
 Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation Act, 376
 Narcotic Control Act of 1956, 305
 Narcotic Drug Control Commission, 154, 155
 Narcotics Anonymous, 326–49, 352, 364, 436, 476, 507
 Narcotics Anonymous Steps, 337–40
 Narcotics Anonymous World Services, 346
 Narcotics Treatment Administration, 358
 National Advisory Committee on Alcoholism, 376
 National Advisory Council on Narcotics (NACON), 331
 National Alliance for Medication Assisted Recovery, 501-2
 National Association for Children of Alcoholics, 450, 481
 National Association for Christian Recovery, 492
 National Association for the Protection of the Insane, 37
 National Association of Addiction Treatment Providers, 422, 425
 National Association of Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Counselors, 390
 National Association of Alcoholism Counselors, 389
 National Association of Alcoholism Counselors and Trainers, 389, 502
 National Association of Drug Court Professionals, 422, 462
 National Association of Lesbian and Gay Addiction Professionals (NALGAP), 422
 National Association of Recovery Residences, 422, 489
 National Association of State Alcohol and Drug Abuse Directors, 422
 National Association of Women in Alcoholism and Drug Dependencies, 455
 National Better Business Bureau, 94
 National Bi-Chloride of Gold Company, 79
 National Center for Alcohol Education, 390
 National Center for Prevention and Control of Alcoholism, 376
 National Certification Reciprocity Consortium, 390
 National Clergy Council on Alcoholism and Related Drug Problems, 248
 National Committee for Education on Alcoholism, xviii, 214, 233, 235, 241-44, 278
 National Committee for Mental Hygiene, 111
 National Committee for Quality Assurance, 425
 National Comorbidity Survey, 496
 National Conference of Social Work, 37
 National Council on Alcoholism (and Drug Dependence), 190, 244, 251-52, 275-76, 299, 373-74, 383-84, 393, 422, 455, 483-84
 National Drug Abuse Training Center, 390
 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions, 496
 National Health Interview, 496
 National Institute of Justice, 461
 National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 375, 377-379, 390-91, 393, 422, 426, 445, 457, 460, 505
 National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA), 167, 365, 378, 379, 390-91, 422, 426, 431, 434, 438, 460, 505
 National Institute on Mental Health, 374, 376
 National Institutes of Health, 422
 National Institutes of Health Consensus Conference on Effective Treatment of Heroin Addiction, 365
 National Longitudinal Alcohol Epidemiologic Survey, 496
 National Prison Association, 37
 National Safety Council, 453
 National States Conference on Alcoholism, 257
 National Temple of Honor, 22
 National Treatment Improvement Evaluation Study, 472
 National Treatment Outcome Research Study (NTORS), 472
 National Women's Congress on Alcohol and Drug Problems, 455
 Native America Drinking Patterns, 1
 In A.A., 211
 Temperance Leaders, 8–9
 Treatment Programs, 466
 Natural Recovery. *See* Maturing Out
 Natural Therapies (Water, Air, Light), 122–26
 Navy, 386

Nazi (Response to Alcoholism), 122
 Neal Institute, 79, 90, 92
 Needle Exchange Programs, 447–48
 Nellens and Massee Method, 150
 Neurobiology of Addiction, 438–39
 Neuro-Psychiatric and Health Services, Inc., 145
 New England Alliance for Addiction Recovery, 485
 New England Home for Intemperate Women, 61
 New Recovery Advocacy Movement, 483–88
 New York Board of Inebriety, 109
 New York Christian Home for Intemperate Men, 35, 45, 57, 100, 104
 New York City Hospital and Industrial Colony, 109
 New York Department of Narcotic Drug Control, 155
 New York Medical Society on Alcoholism, 391, 426
 New York State Inebriate Asylum, 33, 34, 37, 42, 48, 51, 53, 56, 61–64, 518
 New York State Medical Society, 238, 254
 New York State Office of Alcoholism and Substance Abuse Services, 365
 New York University, 187, 236, 427, 438
 "Nickel Therapy", 195
 Nicotine Addiction, 469–70
 Nicotine Anonymous (Nic-A), 470, 476, 507
 Nicotine Dependence Medications, 468
 Nix-O-Tine, 90
 Non-A.A. Group, 289
 Normyl Treatment, 94
 North American Association of Alcoholism Programs, 257, 374, 384
 North American Aviation, 246
 North Conway Institute, 248
 Northwestern Hospital, 309
 Norton Memorial Infirmary, 214
 Norton Psychiatric Clinic, 215
 No-To-Bac, 90, 91
 Nutritional Therapies, 122–23, 293
 Nuway House, 273
 O.P. Coats Co. Cure, 93
 Oasis Academy, 491
 Office of National Drug Control Policy, 365, 422, 495, 498
 Office of Technology Assessment of the United States Congress, 364
 Olanzapine, 468
 Oleo-Dermatine, 95
 Ollapod Club, 52, 507, 518
 Ondansetron, 468
 One Hundred Men Corporation, 174
 Opacura, 93
 Operation Understanding, 393
 Opiate Addiction, 146–68
 Opioid Agonists, 467
 Opioid Antagonists, 467
 Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs), 357
 Order of Friends of Temperance, 22
 Order of Good Samaritans, 22, 23, 507
 Order of Good Templars, 22, 23, 507
 Order of Rechabites, 22
 Organization for Economic Opportunity (OEO), 376, 389, 502–3
 Alcoholism Treatment within, 376
 Outcomes (Treatment) Hazelden, 273
 Illinois Drug Abuse Program, 371
 Inebriate Homes/Asylums, 56–58, 66
 Keeley Institutes, 79
 Methadone Maintenance, 363, 365
 Modern Studies, 471–73
 Parkside, 411
 Riverside Hospital, 308
 Shadel Sanatorium, 144
 Teen Challenge, 311
 Therapeutic Communities, 323, 471
 Towns Hospital, 118
 U.S. Public Health Service Hospitals, 167, 371–72
 Willmar State Hospital, 270
 Outpatient Treatment, 35, 65, 401, 407, 424, 427, 431, 456, 518
 Outreach Services, 455
 Overbrook Asylum, 222
 Overcomers Outreach, 477, 507
 Oxcarbazepine, 468
 Oxford Group, 169–77, 186, 194, 197–98, 202, 261, 517
 Oxford House, 489–90
 Oxien, 91
 Palm Beach Institute, 394
 Para-alcoholism, xx, 450
 Parke-Davis Company, 147
 Parkside, 385, 404–21
 Parkside Foundation, 412
 Parkside Management Services, 412
 Partial Agonists, 467
 Passage Malibu, 424
 Past-life Therapies, 434
 Pathways of Recovery, 510
 Pathways to Recovery, 472
 Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA), 423
 Patton State Hospital, 350
 Paul Wellstone and Pete Domenici Mental Health and Addiction Equity Parity Act, 423
 Payne Whitney Clinic, 254
 Peabody Method (of

Alcoholism Counseling), 136–38
 PEASE, 491
 Peer Specialists, 425, 500
 Pennsylvania Sanitarium for Inebriates, 33, 37, 38
 Pentecostal (Assembly of God) Church, 310
 People in Recovery
 Health Status of, 529
 People's Hospital, 220
 Permanente Hospital, 246
 Petty Method, 150
 Phoenix Academy, 491
 Phoenix Company, 413
 Phoenix House, 318, 321, 323, 426
 Phoenix Multisport, 493
 Phoenix School, 491
 Physician Health Programs, 441, 459
 Physicians
 Indicted under Harrison Act, 152
 Recovering, 72–73
 Specialized Treatment for, 459
 Vulnerability for Addiction, 459
 Pilgrim State Hospital, 308
 Pills Anonymous, 394, 476, 507
 Pioneer House, 262–63, 265–66, 268–69, 272–73, 275, 406
 Pix-Up, 88
 Portal House, 224, 263, 286, 301
 Porter Act, 163
 Portland Reform Club, 27
 Post Shaker Sanitarium, 220
 Post-treatment Monitoring and Support, 435
 Post-treatment Recovery, 435
 Pot smokers Anonymous, 394, 476, 507
Powell v. Texas, 452
 Prazosin, 468
 Preferred Provider Organizations, 399
 Prescription Brand Whiskey, 94
 Prescription Drugs
 Anonymous, 476, 508
 Primal Scream Therapy, 466
Principles of Drug Addiction Treatment, 434, 499
 Principles of Effective Treatment, 431–32
 Prisons
 A.A. within, 179
 Treatment within, 461–62
 PRO-ACT, 485
 Professor M.M. Waterman
 Cure, 90
 Progress Valley, 273
 Progression, 437
 Prohibition, 19, 22, 169, 233
 Project MATCH, 437, 467, 472
 PROMETA, 473
 Psychiatric Hospitals, 36, 110–12, 283–84
 Psychiatric Institutes of America, 385, 404
 Psychiatric Model, 465–66
 Psychoanalytic Approach
 Criticisms of, 133–34
 Treatment Methods, 132–33
 View of Addiction, 130–32
 Psychodrama, 387, 466
 Psychological Model, 466
Psychology of Addictive Behaviors, 428
 Psychosurgery, 128–29, 292, 306, 326, 352, 473, 519
 Public Health Approach, 446–47
 Public Health Institute, 161
 Public Inebriates, 110, 452–53
 Purdy Cure, 93
 Pure Food and Drug Act, 94
 Quakers, 56
 Quality Assurance, 398–99, 414
Quarterly Journal of Inebriety, 38, 40
Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 237
 Quetiapine, 468
 R. Brinkley Smithers Institute for Alcoholism Prevention and Workplace Problems, 252
 Radical Recovery, 528–29
 Raleigh Hills, 145, 385, 404
 Rand Report, 445
 Rational Emotive Therapy, 466
 Rational Recovery, 477, 480, 507, 514
 Reality House, 320
 Reality Therapy, 466
 Rebirth of N.A., 340–41
 Recovered/Recovering
 As Counselors, 134–41, 370, 387–89, 409–10, 520–21
 Counselor Relapse, 388–89
 Early Work in Treatment, 45–47
 In Temperance Movement, 8–10, 16–19
 Recoveries Anonymous, 476
 Recovering Couples
 Anonymous, 481, 507
 Recovery
 Definition of, 496
 Recovery Advocacy
 Movement
 Stages, 527–28
 Recovery Alliance of El Paso, Texas, 485
 Recovery Carriers, 527
 Recovery Church, 492
 Recovery Coaches, xiii, xx, 484, 500
 Recovery Coast to Coast, 493
 Recovery Community
 Centers, xx, 484, 486, 488
 Recovery Community Support Program, 483
 Recovery Consultants of Atlanta, 485, 490
 Recovery Contagiousness, 527
 Recovery High School, 491
 Recovery Homes, xx, 303–4, 442, 489, 493, 499, 517,

- 520
- Recovery Industries, 490–91
- Recovery Management, xx, 354, 356-57, 427, 435, 441, 497-98
- Recovery Month, 484-85, 495
- Recovery Paradigm, 494–95
- Recovery Porn, 476
- Recovery Prevalence, 496–97
- Recovery Research Agenda, 505–6
- Recovery Residences, 488–89
- Recovery School Movement, 491–92
- Recovery Solutions*, 493
- Recovery Support Specialists, xx, 345, 499
- Recovery Talk, 493
- Recovery versus Harm Reduction, 528
- Recovery-oriented Systems of Care, xx, 428, 497, 530
- Recriminalization, 475
- Red Ribbon Reform Clubs, 25–26
- Reform Clubs, 24–28, 45, 86, 197, 507, 517
- Reformers Unanimous, 477, 508
- Regent Hospital, 394
- Rehabilitation of Alcoholics of New York, Inc., 220
- Reichian orgone therapy, 466
- Relapse & Relapse Prevention, 57, 141–42, 178, 428, 441, 456, 470–71
- Relationship to the Community, 499
- Relaxation Training, 136–38
- Reliable Cure for the Opium and Morphine Habits, 90
- Religion, 5, 52, 55, 96–107, 204, 309–13, 516
- Remington Arms, 246
- Remove Intoxicated Drivers (RID), 454
- Renew*, 493
- Renewal Center, 272
- Research Council on Problems of Alcohol, 233, 235–38, 244, 256
- Research Society on Alcoholism, 422
- Responsible Drinking*, 481
- Restigmatization, 474-75
- Res-U-Rex, 88
- Resurrection Society, 15
- RE-VI-VO, 90
- Richie Painless Cure, 90, 93
- Rikers Island Penitentiary, 308
- Riverside Church, 175
- Riverside Hospital, 155-56, 352
- RMS Private Formula, 94
- Robinson v. California*, 352, 374
- Rockefeller Hospital, 353
- Rockland State Hospital, 223
- Roosevelt Hospital, 252, 427
- Roy Littlejohn Associates, 390
- Royal Purple Reform Club, 25
- Rutgers, iii, 233, 240, 242, 252, 257, 275-76, 409, 491
- Rx Medicinal Spirits, 94
- S.L.'s Powders, 88
- S.O.S. Guidelines for Addiction Recovery, 479
- Sacred Heart Medallion, 218
- SADD, 454
- Saint Mark's Clinic, 309, 492
- Salvation Army, 101–4, 284, 291, 303, 331
- Samaritan Halfway Society, 309-10
- San Francisco Home for the Care of the Inebriate, 35-36, 62, 67–68
- San Francisco Lifeboat, 101
- San Quentin, 340
- Sandstone Hospital, 449
- Sceleth Method, 150
- Schick's Shadel Hospital, 145, 281
- Screening, Brief Intervention, and Referral to Treatment (SBIRT), 465
- Secular Organization for Sobriety-Save Our Selves (SOS), 477, 479–80, 507, 514
- Serene Scene*, 493
- Sertraline, 468
- Serum Therapy, 306–7
- Service Duration, 434, 498
- Service Integration, 498
- Service Location, 499
- Service Menu, 498
- Service Planning, 498
- Service Relationship, 499
- Shadel Sanatorium, 142–45
- Shatterproof, 504
- Shier's Dryer, 337, 340
- Sierra Tucson, 394, 424
- Sisters of Charity of St. Augustine, 188
- Sisters of Samaria, 24
- Skid Row, 97–98, 102, 233, 394, 453
- SMART, 428, 445, 477, 480, 482, 508, 514, 527
- Smithers (Christopher D.) Foundation, 252-54, 287
- Smithers Addiction Treatment and Research Center, 445
- Smokers Anonymous, 470
- Sober House, 5
- Soberin, 95
- Sober-Up Pills, 88
- Sobriety Priority, 479-80
- Sobrosal, 88
- Social Setting Detoxification, 103
- Social Stigma, 512
- Society of Addiction Psychology, 428
- Sons of Temperance, 22-24, 66, 507
- Southern California State Asylum, 39
- SpeakOUT! LGBT Voices for Recovery, 485
- Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention, 359, 371, 378
- Special Populations, 451–52

- Spiritual Model, 466
- Spirituality, 198, 203, 233, 267, 277, 428
- Spontaneous Combustion of Drunkards, 32
- Spontaneous Remission. *See* Maturing Out
- SSRIs, 469
- St. Anne's Morphin Cure, 89
- St. Croix Falls Clinic, 265
- St. Elizabeth's Hospital, 133, 223
- St. James Society, 90, 93
- St. John's Hospital, 220
- St. Leonard's House, 367
- St. Louis Treatment, 285
- St. Luke's Hospital, 273
- St. Mary's Hospital, 273
- St. Paul Association Cure, 89, 93
- St. Paul Recovery Summit, 484
- St. Saviors Sanitarium, 61
- St. Thomas Hospital, 186–88, 217–19
- St. Vincent's Charity Hospital, 220
- Stacie Mathewson Foundation, 492, 504
- Staff Compensation and Turnover, 429–30
- Standard Oil of New Jersey, 246
- Starnes Drug Habit Cure, 89, 94
- State Association of Addiction Services, 422
- State Medical Society Physician Health Committees, 441
- State Narcotics Hospital-Spadra, 162
- State of Wisconsin General Hospital, 144
- StepUP Program, 491
- Sterilization Laws, 121
- Sterilization of Alcoholics, 121–22
- Stewart's Cafeteria, 172
- Stop Stigma Now, 502
- Student Assistance Programs (SAP), 380, 393, 433
- Suboxone, 467, 468
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, 422, 495, 498
- Substance Abuse Librarians and Information Specialists (SALIS), 422
- Substance Abuse Severity Index (SASI), 465
- Subutex, 467–68
- Summit School, 491
- Superba Tobacco Remedy, 90
- Surgery
 - As a Treatment for Addiction, 121–22
- Swedish Treatment, 54
- Synanon, 313–18
- Take 12 Recovery Radio, 493
- Teen Challenge, 310–11
- Teen-Age Evangelism, 310
- Teen-Anon, 481, 508
- Teetolia Treatment, 94
- Temperance Movement, 6–8
 - Pledges, 23
 - Role of Alcoholics in, 6–8, 13–30
 - Role of Wives/Families in, 16, 24
- Terminal Island, 315
- Texas Commission on Alcoholism, 250
- The Alcoholism and Addiction Cure*, 425
- The Anonymous People*, 493
- The Diseasing of America*, 438
- The Healing Place, 503
- The Healing Power of Recovery*, 493
- The Hills, 424
- The Key*, 329, 333, 336–37
- The Meadows, 424
- The Myth of Addiction*, 438
- The Red Road to Wellbriety*, 485
- The Retreat, 503
- The Revolving Door*, 452
- The Small Book*, 480
- Theory of Methadone Maintenance, 355–57
- Therapeutic Communities of America, 319, 422
- Therapeutic Community, 313–26
 - Criticisms of, 324–25
 - Milieu, 321–22
 - Staffing, 321
 - Treatment Methods, 322–23
- Thirteen Statements of Acceptance, 478
- Thoreau High School, 491
- Thyroid Therapy, 293
- Timing of Engagement, 433
- Tobacco, 74, 381, 436, 469–70
 - Proprietary Cures for, 89–90
- Tobacco Boom, 90
- Tobacco Bullets, 90
- Tobacco Redeemer, 90
- Tobaccoism, 48, 79
- Topic House, 318
- Topiramate, 468
- Towns Hospital, 115–19, 172, 185, 187, 221–22, 285
- Towns-Lambert Treatment, 115–19
- Transactional Analysis, 466
- Transforming Youth Recovery, 492, 504
- Transpersonal Psychology, 466
- Treatment
 - Access, 432
 - Ambulatory, 151, 156, 351
 - Birth of, 2–5, 32–35, 517–18
 - Completion, 434
 - Core Technology of, 513
 - Costs, 424
 - Decline of, 39–43, 523–24
 - Definition of, 50, 219, 517–18
 - Fads, 519
 - Fraud, 39
 - Funding of, 35–36, 67, 75
 - Future of, 525–27
 - Future Redefinition of,

- 526–27
- Growth of, 391–92
- In Prison, 403
- Individualized, 51
- Length of Stay, 51
- Need versus Receipt, 432
- Physical Methods of, 119–29
- Prior History, 433
- Profiteering within, 396–97, 524–25
- Psychological Methods of, 129–45
- Quality of, 433–34
- Relationship to Mutual Aid, 515
- Retention, 52
- Treatment Alternatives to Street Crime (TASC), 378
- Treatment Communities of America, 422
- Treatment Levels of Care, 431
- Treatment Outcomes Prospective Study (TOPS), 472
- Treatment Works, 493–94, 522
- Tri-Elixiria, 93
- True Reformer, 24
- Tucker's Drug-Habit Cure, 94
- Tuum Est, 318, 323
- Twelfth Step House, 224, 231
- Twelfth Step Retreat, 224–25
- Twelfth Step Workshops, 224
- Twelve Step Recovery
 - As a Cultural Phenomenon, 393–95
- Twelve-Step Facilitation, 437
- Typhoid Fever Therapy, 129
- U.S. Office of Education, 376
- U.S. Public Health Hospitals/Lexington & Ft. Worth, 162–67
- U.S. v. Behrman*, 151
- U.S. v. Jin Fuey Moy*, 151
- Ultra-rapid detox, 434, 473
- Uniform Alcoholism and Intoxication Act, 453
- Union City Mission, 262
- Union Temperance Society, 6
- United Order of Ex-Boozers, 102, 507
- United States Inebriate Asylum for the Reformation of the Destitute Inebriate, 62
- Unity High School, 491
- University of Virginia, 236
- Utica State Hospital, 308
- Utilization Review, 398
- Verenicline, 468
- Veterans Health Administration, 425
- Vietnam War, 359, 378, 386
- Virtual Recovery Communities, 482
- Vi-Vo, 88
- Vocational Rehabilitation Act of 1956, 278
- Walnut Lodge (Walnut Hill Asylum), 33
- War on Drugs, 359, 458, 475
- "Warm Turkey", 465
- Washingtonian Center for Addictions, 65
- Washingtonian Hall, 34, 64, 301, 518
- Washingtonian Home of Boston, 37, 47
- Washingtonian Home of Chicago, 37, 56, 67
- Washingtonian Society, 14
 - Demise, 19–20
 - Founding, 13–14
 - Growth, 14–16
 - Legacy, 20–21
 - Program, 16
 - Recruitment Methods, 14
- Water Cure Institutions, 124–26
- Water Cures, 54, 124–26
- Water Street Mission, 98–101, 104
- Waterman Institute Morphin Cure, 89
- Wayside House, 273
- Weatherby's Opium Antidote, 89
- Webb v. United States*, 151
- Wellbriety, 9, 485, 504–5, 508
- Wernicke's Syndrome, 32
- West Tennessee State Hospital, 223
- Wet-Dry Debate, 236
- White Bison, 485–86
- White Cross Anti-Liquor Treatment, 88
- White Cross Society, 160
- White House Conference for a Drug Free America, 360
- White Ribbon Remedy, 95
- White Star Secret Liquor Cure, 88
- Whosoever Gospel Mission, 103
- Wichita Recovery Center, 249
- Willingway Hospital, 222, 287
- Willmar State Hospital, 265–72, 406
- Wink, 88
- Woman's National Hospital for Inebriates and Opium Eaters, 63
- Women
 - in Alcoholics Anonymous, 206–9
 - in Keeley Institutes, 71
- Women for Sobriety (WFS), 445, 477–79, 507, 514, 527
- Women's Alcoholism Movement, 455
- Women's Christian Temperance Union, 26, 61
- Women's Temperance Crusade, 25
- Wooley's Cure for Alcoholism, 88
- Work "Therapy", 53, 123, 165
- Works Publishing, Inc., 176
- World Board, 345–46
- World Federation of Therapeutic Communities, 319
- World Health Organization, xviii, xix, 245, 257, 365
- World Narcotic Research Foundation, 160

World Service Office, 341,
346
World's Fair (1893), 70
Wright-Patterson Air Force
Base, 386
Yale Center of Alcohol
Studies, 235, 238-42, 244,
257
Yale Clinics, 240-41, 257,
259, 281, 284-85
Yale Plan for Business and
Industry, 247
Yale Summer School of
Alcohol Studies, 243, 248,
252, 257
Youth Education Sobriety,
491
Ypsilanti State Hospital, 444