

Appendices

Appendix A
1998 Substance Use Tables

Appendix A
Table A-1

| 1998 Substance Use Prevalences for Illinois Youth Per Cent of Respondents Using Indicated Substance | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|--------------------|
| | Total Percent | Grade | | | Gender | | Cook County | Non-Cook County |
| | | 8 | 10 | 12 | Male | Female | | |
| Lifetime | | | | | | | | |
| Any Substance | 79.1% | 68.6% | 82.6% | 87.3% | 79.4% | 78.8% | 80.7% | 78.1% |
| Alcohol | 73.2% | 60.8% | 76.5% | 83.6% | 73.1% | 73.1% | 73.9% | 72.7% |
| Tobacco | 61.7% | 52.5% | 64.2% | 69.3% | 61.4% | 62.0% | 60.7% | 62.3% |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 17.9% | 11.3% | 17.2% | 26.1% | 29.2% | 8.2% | 11.5% | 21.9% |
| Inhalants | 13.4% | 14.7% | 13.0% | 12.3% | 14.0% | 12.8% | 10.8% | 15.0% |
| Any Illicit Substance | 44.0% | 30.3% | 47.9% | 55.4% | 47.0% | 41.2% | 47.8% | 41.6% |
| Marijuana | 41.1% | 25.6% | 45.6% | 53.7% | 44.6% | 37.9% | 45.5% | 38.2% |
| Crack/Cocaine | 5.0% | 3.7% | 4.5% | 7.1% | 5.9% | 4.0% | 3.7% | 5.8% |
| Any Hallucinogen | 8.5% | 3.2% | 7.5% | 15.7% | 10.9% | 6.1% | 6.3% | 9.9% |
| Other Drugs | 16.5% | 14.1% | 17.4% | 18.2% | 18.6% | 14.3% | 14.8% | 17.6% |
| Used Past Year | | | | | | | | |
| Any Substance | 70.7% | 59.3% | 74.6% | 79.6% | 71.4% | 70.1% | 70.2% | 71.0% |
| Alcohol | 66.0% | 53.1% | 69.3% | 77.1% | 66.5% | 65.6% | 64.6% | 66.9% |
| Tobacco | 40.6% | 33.5% | 41.9% | 47.4% | 40.7% | 40.7% | 36.5% | 43.3% |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 11.1% | 7.3% | 11.0% | 15.6% | 18.7% | 4.7% | 6.8% | 13.9% |
| Inhalants | 7.9% | 10.7% | 7.2% | 5.4% | 8.3% | 7.4% | 6.5% | 8.7% |
| Any Illicit Substance | 35.2% | 24.7% | 39.1% | 43.0% | 37.9% | 32.6% | 37.4% | 33.7% |
| Marijuana | 33.0% | 21.3% | 37.2% | 41.7% | 36.2% | 30.0% | 35.5% | 31.4% |
| Crack/Cocaine | 3.4% | 2.0% | 3.2% | 5.1% | 3.6% | 2.9% | 2.4% | 4.0% |
| Any Hallucinogen | 6.2% | 2.3% | 6.1% | 10.8% | 8.3% | 4.1% | 4.2% | 7.4% |
| Other Drugs | 11.8% | 10.6% | 12.7% | 12.4% | 13.3% | 10.3% | 10.0% | 13.0% |
| Used Past Month | | | | | | | | |
| Any Substance | 49.5% | 36.1% | 51.4% | 62.6% | 52.1% | 47.1% | 47.4% | 50.7% |
| Alcohol | 40.7% | 27.7% | 41.3% | 54.9% | 43.4% | 38.3% | 37.5% | 42.7% |
| Tobacco | 28.4% | 21.7% | 27.9% | 36.6% | 28.7% | 28.3% | 25.8% | 30.1% |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 4.1% | 3.0% | 4.0% | 5.6% | 7.6% | 1.3% | 2.6% | 5.1% |
| Inhalants | 2.7% | 4.1% | 2.1% | 1.8% | 3.2% | 2.3% | 2.4% | 3.0% |
| Any Illicit Substance | 21.1% | 14.6% | 24.4% | 24.8% | 24.3% | 18.2% | 23.5% | 19.6% |
| Marijuana | 19.7% | 12.7% | 23.5% | 23.6% | 22.9% | 16.8% | 22.6% | 17.9% |
| Crack/Cocaine | 1.5% | 0.7% | 1.9% | 2.1% | 1.7% | 1.3% | 0.9% | 1.9% |
| Any Hallucinogen | 2.6% | 1.0% | 2.7% | 4.3% | 4.0% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 3.5% |
| Other Drugs | 5.9% | 5.5% | 6.2% | 5.9% | 7.0% | 4.8% | 4.7% | 6.6% |
| # of Respondents | 4,810 | 1,705 | 1,626 | 1,479 | 2,201 | 2,540 | 1,872 | 2,938 |

Appendix A
Table A-2

1998 Substance Use Prevalences: Gender and Cook vs Non-Cook Counties by
Per Cent of Respondents Using Indicated

| | Gender by Grade | | | | | | Cook County by Grade | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|----------------------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| | 8 | | 10 | | 12 | | 8 | | 10 | | 12 | |
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Cook | Non-Cook | Cook | Non-Cook | Cook | Non-Cook |
| | Lifetime | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Substance | 68.8% | 68.2% | 81.7% | 83.7% | 88.9% | 85.6% | 75.8% | 63.8% | 81.5% | 83.4% | 85.9% | 88.0% |
| Alcohol | 60.0% | 61.1% | 75.8% | 77.2% | 84.8% | 82.4% | 66.8% | 56.8% | 74.8% | 77.6% | 82.0% | 84.5% |
| Tobacco | 51.6% | 53.5% | 60.9% | 66.9% | 72.6% | 66.1% | 58.4% | 48.6% | 60.1% | 66.9% | 64.2% | 72.1% |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 17.8% | 5.7% | 29.5% | 7.5% | 41.3% | 11.8% | 9.2% | 12.7% | 9.2% | 22.6% | 17.2% | 30.9% |
| Inhalants | 13.2% | 15.8% | 13.3% | 12.9% | 15.5% | 9.2% | 12.5% | 16.1% | 9.8% | 15.2% | 9.9% | 13.6% |
| Any Illicit Substance | 34.2% | 26.7% | 48.6% | 47.3% | 59.7% | 51.0% | 37.4% | 25.6% | 51.0% | 45.9% | 57.5% | 54.2% |
| Marijuana | 29.9% | 21.6% | 47.5% | 44.1% | 57.8% | 49.6% | 33.5% | 20.4% | 49.1% | 43.2% | 56.3% | 52.2% |
| Crack/Cocaine | 4.2% | 3.2% | 4.4% | 4.1% | 9.3% | 4.8% | 3.0% | 4.2% | 3.4% | 5.3% | 5.1% | 8.1% |
| Any Hallucinogen | 4.2% | 2.3% | 9.7% | 5.3% | 19.7% | 11.7% | 2.7% | 3.5% | 5.3% | 9.1% | 12.1% | 17.6% |
| Other Drugs | 15.7% | 12.4% | 17.7% | 16.7% | 22.6% | 13.9% | 14.7% | 13.7% | 14.4% | 19.5% | 15.5% | 19.7% |
| Past Year | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Substance | 58.5% | 59.8% | 75.2% | 74.3% | 81.9% | 77.4% | 63.4% | 56.6% | 71.5% | 76.6% | 77.5% | 80.8% |
| Alcohol | 51.7% | 54.1% | 70.5% | 68.7% | 78.6% | 75.4% | 55.8% | 51.3% | 65.7% | 71.8% | 74.4% | 78.5% |
| Tobacco | 33.0% | 34.2% | 38.5% | 44.5% | 51.4% | 43.6% | 35.4% | 32.2% | 35.2% | 46.5% | 39.5% | 51.8% |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 11.0% | 4.0% | 19.8% | 4.1% | 26.0% | 6.1% | 6.1% | 8.1% | 6.0% | 14.4% | 8.7% | 19.5% |
| Inhalants | 10.0% | 11.1% | 8.0% | 6.8% | 6.9% | 3.9% | 9.1% | 11.7% | 4.6% | 8.9% | 5.3% | 5.5% |
| Any Illicit Substance | 27.3% | 22.0% | 40.3% | 38.0% | 47.2% | 38.7% | 30.8% | 20.5% | 40.2% | 38.4% | 42.6% | 43.2% |
| Marijuana | 24.8% | 18.0% | 38.9% | 35.7% | 46.1% | 37.4% | 28.1% | 16.7% | 38.7% | 36.2% | 40.8% | 42.2% |
| Crack/Cocaine | 1.7% | 2.2% | 2.7% | 3.2% | 6.5% | 3.5% | 1.7% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 3.8% | 3.5% | 5.9% |
| Any Hallucinogen | 3.4% | 1.3% | 7.4% | 4.4% | 14.6% | 7.1% | 1.8% | 2.6% | 4.5% | 7.1% | 7.1% | 12.9% |
| Other Drugs | 11.0% | 10.0% | 13.5% | 11.5% | 15.6% | 9.2% | 10.0% | 10.9% | 10.0% | 14.5% | 10.0% | 13.7% |
| Past Month | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Substance | 36.8% | 35.4% | 52.3% | 50.8% | 68.8% | 56.5% | 39.5% | 33.8% | 48.5% | 53.4% | 56.4% | 66.0% |
| Alcohol | 28.7% | 26.8% | 42.2% | 40.7% | 60.6% | 49.2% | 30.4% | 25.9% | 36.4% | 44.5% | 47.9% | 58.7% |
| Tobacco | 21.1% | 22.9% | 25.6% | 29.6% | 40.2% | 33.3% | 23.1% | 20.8% | 23.6% | 30.8% | 31.8% | 39.3% |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 4.4% | 1.8% | 7.4% | 1.4% | 11.2% | 0.5% | 2.8% | 3.2% | 2.3% | 5.1% | 2.8% | 7.2% |
| Inhalants | 4.5% | 3.6% | 2.8% | 1.7% | 2.0% | 1.5% | 3.7% | 4.5% | 1.4% | 2.6% | 1.9% | 1.7% |
| Any Illicit Substance | 17.7% | 11.8% | 26.7% | 22.5% | 29.1% | 20.8% | 18.6% | 12.0% | 27.0% | 22.7% | 25.3% | 24.5% |
| Marijuana | 15.8% | 9.7% | 25.9% | 21.4% | 27.7% | 19.8% | 17.3% | 9.7% | 26.7% | 21.3% | 24.2% | 23.3% |
| Crack/Cocaine | 0.8% | 0.7% | 1.7% | 1.9% | 2.6% | 1.3% | 0.5% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 2.6% | 1.4% | 2.5% |
| Any Hallucinogen | 1.8% | 0.3% | 3.6% | 1.6% | 6.6% | 2.1% | 0.7% | 1.2% | 1.4% | 3.5% | 1.8% | 5.7% |
| Other Drugs | 6.0% | 5.0% | 7.1% | 5.5% | 8.1% | 3.7% | 5.5% | 5.5% | 4.5% | 7.3% | 3.9% | 7.1% |
| # of Respondents | 784 | 894 | 708 | 886 | 710 | 757 | 688 | 1016 | 655 | 971 | 528 | 951 |

*Appendix A
Table A-3*

| 1998 Substance Use Prevalences: Regional Sub-groups by Grade Per Cent of Respondents Using Indicated Substance | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Chicago Public Schools by Grade | | | | | | Non-Cook Setting by Grade | | | | | |
| | 8 | | 10 | | 12 | | 8 | | 10 | | 12 | |
| | CPS | Non-CPS | CPS | Non-CPS | CPS | Non-CPS | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural |
| | Lifetime | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Substance | 71.2% | 79.6% | 78.5% | 83.7% | 79.1% | 89.1% | 67.0% | 62.4% | 85.0% | 82.3% | 88.3% | 87.8% |
| Alcohol | 58.6% | 73.3% | 68.0% | 79.6% | 75.2% | 85.2% | 62.5% | 54.5% | 79.2% | 76.6% | 84.6% | 84.5% |
| Tobacco | 56.9% | 59.7% | 53.0% | 65.4% | 51.3% | 70.4% | 51.3% | 47.5% | 68.2% | 66.1% | 72.7% | 71.8% |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 9.3% | 9.0% | 4.9% | 12.3% | 7.5% | 21.8% | 10.1% | 13.8% | 20.3% | 24.2% | 26.7% | 33.7% |
| Inhalants | 10.2% | 14.4% | 5.4% | 12.9% | 4.3% | 12.6% | 19.2% | 14.9% | 15.9% | 14.8% | 12.8% | 14.1% |
| Any Illicit Substance | 35.0% | 39.4% | 51.0% | 50.9% | 52.1% | 60.0% | 27.7% | 24.8% | 51.0% | 42.4% | 60.4% | 50.2% |
| Marijuana | 32.9% | 33.9% | 49.4% | 48.9% | 51.3% | 58.7% | 21.8% | 19.8% | 47.8% | 40.0% | 58.8% | 48.0% |
| Crack/Cocaine | 3.1% | 3.0% | 2.8% | 3.8% | 2.4% | 6.4% | 5.1% | 3.8% | 4.9% | 5.6% | 11.0% | 6.3% |
| Any Hallucinogen | 2.4% | 3.0% | 3.4% | 6.7% | 3.9% | 16.0% | 3.5% | 3.4% | 10.6% | 8.0% | 23.8% | 13.7% |
| Other Drugs | 11.5% | 17.4% | 9.4% | 17.9% | 9.1% | 18.6% | 16.3% | 12.7% | 22.7% | 17.3% | 26.3% | 15.6% |
| Used Past Year | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Substance | 54.0% | 71.3% | 64.7% | 76.4% | 65.8% | 83.0% | 62.1% | 54.3% | 78.4% | 75.4% | 82.4% | 79.8% |
| Alcohol | 44.9% | 64.6% | 56.3% | 72.4% | 62.9% | 79.9% | 59.0% | 48.2% | 72.4% | 71.4% | 79.7% | 77.7% |
| Tobacco | 29.0% | 40.6% | 27.1% | 41.0% | 25.2% | 46.3% | 35.3% | 30.9% | 47.0% | 46.2% | 53.4% | 50.8% |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 6.2% | 6.1% | 3.9% | 7.5% | 3.7% | 11.0% | 6.0% | 8.9% | 12.8% | 15.5% | 14.5% | 22.6% |
| Inhalants | 7.5% | 10.5% | 2.1% | 6.5% | 2.5% | 6.6% | 14.2% | 10.7% | 10.4% | 7.8% | 5.2% | 5.7% |
| Any Illicit Substance | 27.5% | 33.7% | 36.9% | 42.5% | 33.6% | 46.9% | 22.3% | 19.8% | 42.7% | 35.4% | 50.7% | 38.4% |
| Marijuana | 26.3% | 29.7% | 35.5% | 41.0% | 32.9% | 44.6% | 18.0% | 16.2% | 40.8% | 33.1% | 49.6% | 37.4% |
| Crack/Cocaine | 1.4% | 2.0% | 1.7% | 2.6% | 0.6% | 4.9% | 2.6% | 2.1% | 3.6% | 4.0% | 7.7% | 4.8% |
| Any Hallucinogen | 1.5% | 2.0% | 2.5% | 5.9% | 2.6% | 9.3% | 2.7% | 2.6% | 8.3% | 6.3% | 18.1% | 9.5% |
| Other Drugs | 7.6% | 12.1% | 7.3% | 12.0% | 6.0% | 11.9% | 13.4% | 10.0% | 16.0% | 13.5% | 18.9% | 10.3% |
| Used Past Month | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Substance | 34.7% | 43.6% | 44.1% | 51.7% | 39.6% | 64.3% | 42.1% | 30.5% | 54.7% | 52.6% | 67.9% | 64.9% |
| Alcohol | 26.4% | 33.6% | 28.3% | 42.1% | 33.5% | 54.7% | 34.1% | 22.6% | 45.3% | 44.0% | 61.4% | 57.1% |
| Tobacco | 18.6% | 26.8% | 16.7% | 28.6% | 17.5% | 38.6% | 22.9% | 20.0% | 32.0% | 29.9% | 41.3% | 38.0% |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 3.0% | 2.6% | 1.0% | 3.3% | 2.5% | 3.0% | 3.1% | 3.2% | 4.8% | 5.3% | 3.7% | 9.4% |
| Inhalants | 4.1% | 3.3% | 0.4% | 2.2% | 0.9% | 2.4% | 4.8% | 4.3% | 2.9% | 2.4% | 1.0% | 2.2% |
| Any Illicit Substance | 17.3% | 19.7% | 25.5% | 28.1% | 20.9% | 27.4% | 15.1% | 10.7% | 24.9% | 21.2% | 32.8% | 19.3% |
| Marijuana | 17.4% | 17.2% | 25.6% | 27.5% | 19.9% | 26.2% | 12.2% | 8.6% | 23.3% | 19.9% | 31.9% | 17.9% |
| Crack/Cocaine | 0.4% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 0.6% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 0.5% | 1.4% | 3.4% | 2.3% | 2.5% |
| Any Hallucinogen | 1.2% | 0.3% | 0.9% | 1.8% | 0.6% | 2.4% | 0.9% | 1.4% | 3.7% | 3.4% | 8.1% | 4.2% |
| Other Drugs | 3.5% | 7.2% | 3.3% | 5.3% | 2.3% | 4.6% | 7.4% | 4.7% | 7.8% | 7.0% | 9.7% | 5.5% |
| # of Respondents | 310 | 378 | 277 | 378 | 169 | 358 | 293 | 724 | 394 | 577 | 369 | 582 |

Appendix A
Table A-4

| 1997 Substance Use Prevalences: Cook County: Chicago Public vs. Other Schools and Non-Cook Counties Urban vs Rural by Gender Per Cent of Respondents Using Indicated Substance | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|-------|----------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | Males | | Females | | TOTAL | | Males | | Females | | TOTAL | |
| | CPS | Non-CPS | CPS | Non-CPS | CPS | Non-CPS | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural |
| | Lifetime | | Lifetime | | Lifetime | | Lifetime | | Lifetime | | Lifetime | |
| Any Substance | 74.6% | 83.9% | 76.1% | 84.2% | 75.7% | 84.1% | 80.4% | 78.1% | 82.0% | 74.9% | 81.2% | 76.4% |
| Alcohol | 62.4% | 78.4% | 67.8% | 79.9% | 65.8% | 79.3% | 74.4% | 73.1% | 78.2% | 68.4% | 76.5% | 70.5% |
| Tobacco | 55.3% | 63.9% | 53.0% | 66.0% | 54.2% | 65.1% | 64.8% | 60.3% | 65.5% | 61.5% | 65.2% | 60.7% |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 11.8% | 23.3% | 3.9% | 6.4% | 7.3% | 14.3% | 30.7% | 37.7% | 10.2% | 10.0% | 19.7% | 23.1% |
| Inhalants | 6.1% | 12.8% | 7.9% | 13.4% | 7.1% | 13.3% | 17.3% | 15.6% | 14.3% | 13.7% | 15.7% | 14.6% |
| Any Illicit Substance | 46.7% | 53.3% | 42.2% | 46.8% | 44.7% | 50.0% | 49.6% | 42.2% | 46.4% | 34.3% | 47.9% | 38.0% |
| Marijuana | 45.0% | 52.0% | 41.0% | 42.5% | 43.2% | 47.1% | 46.7% | 39.1% | 42.7% | 31.0% | 44.5% | 34.7% |
| Crack/Cocaine | 3.4% | 4.9% | 1.8% | 3.7% | 2.8% | 4.4% | 8.1% | 6.1% | 5.8% | 4.1% | 7.1% | 5.1% |
| Any Hallucinogen | 3.8% | 10.3% | 2.2% | 6.1% | 3.1% | 8.4% | 16.8% | 10.6% | 10.0% | 5.6% | 13.3% | 8.0% |
| Other Drugs | 12.8% | 19.1% | 7.4% | 16.4% | 10.2% | 18.0% | 24.4% | 17.2% | 19.9% | 12.9% | 22.2% | 15.0% |
| | Used Past Year | | | | Used Past Year | | Used Past Year | | | | Used Past Year | |
| Any Substance | 58.4% | 77.1% | 61.1% | 76.9% | 60.6% | 76.8% | 73.5% | 71.6% | 76.9% | 66.1% | 75.3% | 68.7% |
| Alcohol | 50.7% | 71.0% | 54.2% | 73.2% | 53.1% | 72.2% | 69.9% | 67.4% | 72.7% | 61.8% | 71.2% | 64.4% |
| Tobacco | 27.3% | 42.0% | 26.9% | 42.9% | 27.4% | 42.6% | 44.6% | 42.4% | 47.5% | 41.5% | 46.0% | 41.8% |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 6.3% | 13.6% | 3.5% | 3.5% | 4.8% | 8.2% | 18.0% | 26.2% | 5.9% | 5.2% | 11.5% | 15.2% |
| Inhalants | 5.0% | 7.6% | 3.9% | 8.0% | 4.4% | 7.9% | 10.0% | 9.0% | 9.4% | 7.4% | 9.6% | 8.2% |
| Any Illicit Substance | 33.8% | 44.0% | 29.8% | 38.0% | 32.3% | 40.9% | 42.0% | 33.7% | 38.2% | 27.4% | 39.9% | 30.3% |
| Marijuana | 32.5% | 43.2% | 29.0% | 34.1% | 31.2% | 38.4% | 39.9% | 31.5% | 35.7% | 24.7% | 37.6% | 27.9% |
| Crack/Cocaine | 0.7% | 3.4% | 1.5% | 2.6% | 1.3% | 3.1% | 5.4% | 3.7% | 3.9% | 3.2% | 4.8% | 3.5% |
| Any Hallucinogen | 2.3% | 7.4% | 1.8% | 3.6% | 2.1% | 5.7% | 14.3% | 7.7% | 6.5% | 4.2% | 10.2% | 5.9% |
| Other Drugs | 8.9% | 11.6% | 4.8% | 11.6% | 7.1% | 12.0% | 18.5% | 12.9% | 14.4% | 9.5% | 16.3% | 11.1% |
| | Used Past Month | | | | Used Past Month | | Used Past Month | | | | Used Past Month | |
| Any Substance | 41.4% | 56.9% | 36.6% | 49.5% | 39.2% | 53.0% | 56.7% | 50.7% | 55.1% | 45.6% | 55.8% | 47.9% |
| Alcohol | 31.6% | 46.6% | 26.3% | 40.3% | 28.7% | 43.3% | 48.8% | 42.8% | 47.0% | 37.3% | 47.8% | 39.8% |
| Tobacco | 18.4% | 30.9% | 17.0% | 31.2% | 17.6% | 31.3% | 31.0% | 29.8% | 34.6% | 28.0% | 32.7% | 28.6% |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 3.0% | 4.5% | 1.4% | 1.7% | 2.1% | 3.0% | 6.5% | 11.5% | 1.9% | 0.6% | 3.9% | 5.7% |
| Inhalants | 2.2% | 3.4% | 1.7% | 1.8% | 2.0% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 3.6% | 3.0% | 2.4% | 2.8% | 3.1% |
| Any Illicit Substance | 22.8% | 29.8% | 18.9% | 21.0% | 21.1% | 25.1% | 29.1% | 19.1% | 21.6% | 14.3% | 24.9% | 16.6% |
| Marijuana | 22.3% | 29.4% | 19.0% | 18.7% | 20.9% | 23.7% | 27.2% | 17.1% | 20.0% | 12.9% | 23.2% | 15.0% |
| Crack/Cocaine | 0.4% | 1.2% | 0.2% | 1.3% | 0.3% | 1.3% | 2.3% | 2.1% | 1.2% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 2.0% |
| Any Hallucinogen | 0.8% | 1.6% | 0.7% | 1.1% | 0.9% | 1.5% | 7.4% | 4.5% | 2.0% | 1.3% | 4.5% | 2.9% |
| Other Drugs | 4.2% | 5.8% | 1.9% | 5.8% | 3.2% | 5.7% | 10.3% | 7.0% | 6.6% | 4.3% | 8.3% | 5.6% |
| # of Respondents | 312 | 516 | 429 | 579 | 741 | 1,095 | 480 | 894 | 561 | 971 | 1,041 | 1,865 |

Appendix A
Table A-5

1998 Cook County Prevalences: Three Major Race-Ethnic Groups* by Grade
Per Cent of Respondents Using Indicated Substance

| | 8th Grade | | | 10th Grade | | | 12th Grade | | | Total | | |
|------------------------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------|------------------|----------|------------|------------------|----------|-------|------------------|----------|
| | White | African American | Hispanic | White | African American | Hispanic | White | African American | Hispanic | White | African American | Hispanic |
| Lifetime | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Substance | 76.2% | 70.6% | 85.4% | 88.0% | 75.4% | 82.8% | 92.0% | 78.1% | 85.2% | 85.6% | 74.2% | 84.5% |
| Alcohol | 68.9% | 57.3% | 79.5% | 84.1% | 63.8% | 81.4% | 89.1% | 71.9% | 82.8% | 81.0% | 63.3% | 81.0% |
| Tobacco | 54.4% | 55.4% | 68.2% | 68.3% | 51.1% | 63.5% | 76.4% | 44.9% | 68.1% | 66.6% | 51.2% | 66.7% |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 9.8% | 6.9% | 12.9% | 16.7% | 3.1% | 4.7% | 31.0% | 5.8% | 7.9% | 19.2% | 5.2% | 9.0% |
| Inhalants | 16.8% | 4.5% | 18.9% | 17.3% | 3.2% | 6.4% | 16.7% | 1.0% | 7.0% | 17.0% | 3.1% | 11.9% |
| Any Illicit Substance | 32.1% | 36.0% | 44.2% | 51.7% | 54.5% | 44.4% | 65.8% | 51.1% | 48.9% | 50.1% | 46.4% | 45.5% |
| Marijuana | 25.8% | 33.5% | 40.7% | 49.9% | 52.4% | 42.5% | 65.2% | 49.7% | 46.6% | 47.4% | 44.5% | 42.7% |
| Crack/Cocaine | 0.5% | 1.9% | 7.1% | 4.7% | 1.0% | 5.8% | 9.6% | 0.5% | 4.0% | 5.0% | 1.3% | 5.9% |
| Any Hallucinogen | 2.3% | 2.0% | 3.4% | 10.1% | 1.6% | 5.1% | 21.0% | 0.5% | 8.5% | 11.2% | 1.5% | 5.2% |
| Other Drugs | 16.5% | 8.6% | 20.6% | 19.1% | 9.8% | 16.4% | 23.2% | 5.0% | 11.4% | 19.6% | 8.1% | 17.0% |
| Used Past Year | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Substance | 67.9% | 51.9% | 76.4% | 82.9% | 57.9% | 77.4% | 87.2% | 63.5% | 78.4% | 79.6% | 56.9% | 77.2% |
| Alcohol | 61.0% | 43.5% | 68.4% | 80.2% | 46.1% | 77.2% | 85.2% | 60.2% | 72.8% | 75.9% | 48.5% | 72.4% |
| Tobacco | 37.5% | 27.7% | 44.7% | 46.5% | 23.5% | 35.6% | 54.9% | 17.7% | 37.9% | 46.5% | 23.7% | 40.0% |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 4.8% | 6.7% | 7.3% | 9.6% | 3.9% | 2.3% | 15.9% | 2.4% | 4.9% | 10.2% | 4.6% | 5.1% |
| Inhalants | 13.9% | 2.8% | 13.6% | 9.0% | 1.5% | 2.4% | 9.8% | 0.5% | 1.4% | 10.8% | 1.8% | 7.0% |
| Any Illicit Substance | 27.8% | 27.6% | 38.6% | 47.7% | 37.4% | 33.5% | 49.7% | 33.0% | 41.0% | 42.0% | 32.5% | 37.5% |
| Marijuana | 23.6% | 26.5% | 35.8% | 45.8% | 35.7% | 32.9% | 47.7% | 31.7% | 38.5% | 39.5% | 31.1% | 35.5% |
| Crack/Cocaine | 0.5% | 1.0% | 3.2% | 3.6% | 0.4% | 3.2% | 6.5% | 0.0% | 3.2% | 3.6% | 0.5% | 3.2% |
| Any Hallucinogen | 1.7% | 0.9% | 2.9% | 8.9% | 1.6% | 3.2% | 13.4% | 0.5% | 3.2% | 8.1% | 1.0% | 3.1% |
| Other Drugs | 12.2% | 4.6% | 14.4% | 14.3% | 6.4% | 10.8% | 14.7% | 3.4% | 8.1% | 13.8% | 5.0% | 11.7% |
| Used Past Month | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Substance | 40.0% | 33.0% | 47.7% | 60.9% | 39.0% | 43.5% | 72.5% | 34.9% | 55.3% | 58.1% | 35.6% | 48.3% |
| Alcohol | 27.4% | 26.2% | 40.5% | 52.3% | 22.2% | 34.4% | 65.7% | 24.8% | 46.5% | 49.0% | 24.4% | 40.0% |
| Tobacco | 25.4% | 18.4% | 26.4% | 36.1% | 11.6% | 20.5% | 48.2% | 13.1% | 26.3% | 36.7% | 14.6% | 24.5% |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 2.1% | 3.3% | 2.5% | 4.4% | 1.1% | 0.6% | 4.1% | 1.9% | 2.7% | 3.6% | 2.1% | 1.9% |
| Inhalants | 3.9% | 1.2% | 7.5% | 2.7% | 0.4% | 0.6% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.4% | 0.6% | 3.4% |
| Any Illicit Substance | 12.7% | 18.9% | 24.7% | 34.2% | 26.3% | 18.0% | 27.3% | 21.0% | 25.7% | 25.1% | 22.1% | 22.8% |
| Marijuana | 11.9% | 17.7% | 23.4% | 32.9% | 26.3% | 18.4% | 25.0% | 20.6% | 25.1% | 23.7% | 21.6% | 22.2% |
| Crack/Cocaine | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 1.7% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 2.1% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 0.2% | 0.9% |
| Any Hallucinogen | 0.5% | 0.4% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.0% | 2.1% | 3.5% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 1.9% | 0.5% | 1.7% |
| Other Drugs | 5.5% | 3.5% | 7.8% | 6.8% | 2.5% | 5.3% | 5.3% | 1.5% | 4.6% | 5.9% | 2.6% | 6.2% |
| # of Respondents | 216 | 271 | 161 | 240 | 247 | 122 | 223 | 166 | 94 | 679 | 684 | 377 |

*Excludes Native American, Asian, and Other

Appendix A
Table A-6

1998 Problems and Risk Behaviors in the
Percent of

| | Number of Student | Drunk or High School | | Attacked someone to them | | Was | | Was | | Sold drugs | | Carried a handgu | | Stole/Tried Steal a | | Carried a handgun School | |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
| | | Ever | 10+ Times | Ever | 10+ Times | Ever | 10+ Times | Ever | 10+ Times | Ever | 10+ Times | Ever | 10+ Times | Ever | 10+ Times | Ever | 10+ Times |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 2,20 | 20.6 | 6.3 | 18.1 | 2.9 | 16.9 | 0.9 | 15.1 | 1.0 | 12.8 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| Female | 2,54 | 13.9 | 2.4 | 10.2 | 0.7 | 9.6 | 0.4 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Grade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th | 1,70 | 10.9 | 1.9 | 14.7 | 1.6 | 13.8 | 0.8 | 10.0 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| 10th | 1,62 | 18.3 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 2.1 | 12.7 | 0.7 | 10.6 | 0.5 | 8.8 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| 12th | 1,47 | 23.1 | 6.6 | 12.4 | 1.2 | 12.7 | 0.3 | 10.5 | 0.3 | 10.6 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cook | 1,87 | 17.4 | 4.1 | 17.6 | 2.0 | 18.1 | 0.7 | 14.6 | 0.6 | 9.0 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.4 |
| - CPS | 741 | 14.7 | 2.9 | 15.6 | 1.6 | 19.4 | 0.4 | 13.0 | 0.9 | 8.1 | 2.4 | 7.6 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.3 |
| Non-CPS | 1,09 | 19.2 | 4.9 | 19.0 | 2.4 | 17.2 | 0.8 | 15.7 | 0.3 | 9.7 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.4 |
| Non-Cook | 2,93 | 17.1 | 4.5 | 11.5 | 1.4 | 9.9 | 0.6 | 7.7 | 0.4 | 7.7 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Urban | 1,04 | 20.3 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 1.8 | 12.6 | 0.5 | 8.1 | 0.4 | 9.7 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| Rural | 1,86 | 15.2 | 3.6 | 10.8 | 1.2 | 8.4 | 0.6 | 7.5 | 0.4 | 6.6 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Cook Cty Race | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 684 | 18.5 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 2.0 | 11.8 | 0.7 | 13.6 | 0.3 | 8.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| African | 377 | 14.6 | 2.5 | 20.5 | 1.8 | 28.0 | 0.6 | 13.9 | 0.6 | 9.0 | 2.9 | 8.8 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 0.6 |
| Hispani | 679 | 18.5 | 5.3 | 16.9 | 2.0 | 12.7 | 0.1 | 17.2 | 1.0 | 10.4 | 3.4 | 8.1 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 0.6 |
| Total | 4,81 | 17.2 | 4.3 | 13.9 | 1.7 | 13.1 | 0.6 | 10.4 | 0.4 | 8.2 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 |

Appendix B-1

Drug Prevalences: Total Respondents By Grade and Region

There was a change in instrument between 1997 and 1998.

| Alcohol -- Lifetime All Respondents | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 56.4% | 55.0% | 60.8% |
| 10th Grade | 63.7% | 67.5% | 76.5% |
| 12th Grade | 74.9% | 76.9% | 83.6% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 63.2% | 64.0% | 73.1% |
| Female | 65.2% | 67.8% | 73.1% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 61.3% | 63.2% | 73.9% |
| CPS | 49.8% | 48.2% | 65.8% |
| Non-CPS | 68.9% | 73.2% | 79.3% |
| Non-Cook | 66.2% | 67.7% | 72.7% |
| Urban | 68.6% | 71.0% | 76.5% |
| Rural | 64.7% | 63.9% | 70.5% |
| Total | 64.2% | 66.0% | 73.2% |

| Tobacco -- Lifetime All Respondents | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 44.0% | 43.5% | 52.5% |
| 10th Grade | 46.4% | 52.0% | 64.2% |
| 12th Grade | 56.8% | 57.7% | 69.3% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 49.2% | 49.3% | 61.4% |
| Female | 47.7% | 52.0% | 62.0% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 44.0% | 46.6% | 60.7% |
| CPS | 34.8% | 35.1% | 54.2% |
| Non-CPS | 50.0% | 54.2% | 65.1% |
| Non-Cook | 51.4% | 53.3% | 62.3% |
| Urban | 50.1% | 55.6% | 65.2% |
| Rural | 52.3% | 50.7% | 60.7% |
| Total | 48.5% | 50.7% | 61.7% |

| Alcohol -- Used Past Year All Respondents | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 47.3% | 45.3% | 53.1% |
| 10th Grade | 55.7% | 60.1% | 69.3% |
| 12th Grade | 67.1% | 71.0% | 77.1% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 55.4% | 55.7% | 66.5% |
| Female | 56.5% | 60.6% | 65.6% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 53.6% | 53.1% | 64.6% |
| CPS | 42.1% | 37.4% | 53.1% |
| Non-CPS | 61.2% | 63.6% | 72.2% |
| Non-Cook | 57.5% | 61.5% | 66.9% |
| Urban | 61.4% | 64.7% | 71.2% |
| Rural | 55.1% | 57.7% | 64.4% |
| Total | 55.9% | 58.2% | 66.0% |

| Tobacco -- Used Past Year All Respondents | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 36.5% | 35.1% | 33.5% |
| 10th Grade | 38.1% | 43.8% | 41.9% |
| 12th Grade | 47.1% | 48.1% | 47.4% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 40.4% | 41.1% | 40.7% |
| Female | 39.7% | 42.9% | 40.7% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 36.2% | 37.0% | 36.5% |
| CPS | 26.9% | 26.8% | 27.4% |
| Non-CPS | 42.3% | 43.8% | 42.6% |
| Non-Cook | 42.7% | 45.2% | 43.3% |
| Urban | 42.3% | 47.4% | 46.0% |
| Rural | 42.9% | 42.5% | 41.8% |
| Total | 40.1% | 42.0% | 40.6% |

| Alcohol -- Used Past Month All Respondents | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 31.9% | 31.0% | 27.7% |
| 10th Grade | 42.3% | 45.8% | 41.3% |
| 12th Grade | 53.8% | 58.3% | 54.9% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 43.2% | 43.4% | 43.4% |
| Female | 40.6% | 45.4% | 38.3% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 40.3% | 40.4% | 37.5% |
| CPS | 31.8% | 28.7% | 28.7% |
| Non-CPS | 45.9% | 48.3% | 43.3% |
| Non-Cook | 42.8% | 46.9% | 42.7% |
| Urban | 46.5% | 49.5% | 47.8% |
| Rural | 40.6% | 43.9% | 39.8% |
| Total | 41.8% | 44.4% | 40.7% |

| Tobacco -- Used Past Month All Respondents | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 27.1% | 25.6% | 21.7% |
| 10th Grade | 31.1% | 35.2% | 27.9% |
| 12th Grade | 39.9% | 39.7% | 36.6% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 32.6% | 33.5% | 28.7% |
| Female | 31.8% | 32.9% | 28.3% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 28.7% | 28.4% | 25.8% |
| CPS | 20.3% | 20.0% | 17.6% |
| Non-CPS | 34.3% | 33.9% | 31.3% |
| Non-Cook | 34.4% | 36.2% | 30.1% |
| Urban | 35.3% | 38.0% | 32.7% |
| Rural | 33.9% | 34.0% | 28.6% |
| Total | 32.2% | 33.2% | 28.4% |

There was a change in instrument between 1997 and 1998.

| Smokeless Tobacco -- Lifetime All Respondents | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 11.3% | 6.8% | 11.3% |
| 10th Grade | 12.1% | 12.3% | 17.2% |
| 12th Grade | 19.0% | 16.5% | 26.1% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 22.6% | 19.1% | 29.2% |
| Female | 5.2% | 4.8% | 8.2% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 7.6% | 6.5% | 11.5% |
| CPS | 2.8% | 4.2% | 7.3% |
| Non-CPS | 10.8% | 8.1% | 14.3% |
| Non-Cook | 17.9% | 14.9% | 21.9% |
| Urban | 12.9% | 11.8% | 19.7% |
| Rural | 20.9% | 18.5% | 23.1% |
| Total | 13.8% | 11.7% | 17.9% |

| Inhalants -- Lifetime All Respondents | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 11.3% | 11.1% | 14.7% |
| 10th Grade | 10.7% | 12.5% | 13.0% |
| 12th Grade | 11.4% | 10.2% | 12.3% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 12.7% | 11.4% | 14.0% |
| Female | 9.5% | 11.2% | 12.8% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 9.9% | 9.9% | 10.8% |
| CPS | 6.9% | 6.8% | 7.1% |
| Non-CPS | 11.9% | 12.0% | 13.3% |
| Non-Cook | 11.9% | 12.2% | 15.0% |
| Urban | 13.0% | 13.1% | 15.7% |
| Rural | 11.2% | 11.0% | 14.6% |
| Total | 11.1% | 11.3% | 13.4% |

| Smokeless Tobacco -- Used Past Year All Respondents | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 7.3% | 4.4% | 7.3% |
| 10th Grade | 9.4% | 7.9% | 11.0% |
| 12th Grade | 12.4% | 9.0% | 15.6% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 16.6% | 12.2% | 18.7% |
| Female | 2.7% | 2.2% | 4.7% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 5.0% | 3.3% | 6.8% |
| CPS | 2.1% | 2.0% | 4.8% |
| Non-CPS | 6.9% | 4.1% | 8.2% |
| Non-Cook | 12.5% | 9.4% | 13.9% |
| Urban | 8.7% | 7.3% | 11.5% |
| Rural | 14.8% | 11.7% | 15.2% |
| Total | 9.5% | 7.0% | 11.1% |

| Inhalants -- Used Past Year All Respondents | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 7.2% | 7.7% | 10.7% |
| 10th Grade | 5.2% | 6.9% | 7.2% |
| 12th Grade | 5.2% | 4.8% | 5.4% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 7.1% | 6.4% | 8.3% |
| Female | 4.7% | 6.6% | 7.4% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 5.3% | 6.0% | 6.5% |
| CPS | 4.0% | 4.8% | 4.4% |
| Non-CPS | 6.2% | 6.9% | 7.9% |
| Non-Cook | 6.3% | 6.9% | 8.7% |
| Urban | 7.0% | 7.2% | 9.6% |
| Rural | 5.9% | 6.4% | 8.2% |
| Total | 5.9% | 6.5% | 7.9% |

| Smokeless Tobacco -- Used Past Month All Respondents | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 4.8% | 2.8% | 3.0% |
| 10th Grade | 5.4% | 5.2% | 4.0% |
| 12th Grade | 6.9% | 5.0% | 5.6% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 10.3% | 7.7% | 7.6% |
| Female | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.3% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 2.3% | 1.8% | 2.6% |
| CPS | 1.5% | 1.2% | 2.1% |
| Non-CPS | 2.9% | 2.2% | 3.0% |
| Non-Cook | 7.8% | 5.9% | 5.1% |
| Urban | 5.4% | 4.3% | 3.9% |
| Rural | 9.3% | 7.7% | 5.7% |
| Total | 5.6% | 4.3% | 4.1% |

| Inhalants -- Used Past Month All Respondents | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 4.2% | 5.3% | 4.1% |
| 10th Grade | 2.9% | 4.6% | 2.1% |
| 12th Grade | 3.0% | 2.2% | 1.8% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 4.5% | 4.0% | 3.2% |
| Female | 2.4% | 4.3% | 2.3% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 3.6% | 4.1% | 2.4% |
| CPS | 2.4% | 4.0% | 2.0% |
| Non-CPS | 4.4% | 4.2% | 2.6% |
| Non-Cook | 3.3% | 4.1% | 3.0% |
| Urban | 3.9% | 4.4% | 2.8% |
| Rural | 3.0% | 3.9% | 3.1% |
| Total | 3.4% | 4.1% | 2.7% |

| Any Illicit -- Lifetime All Respondents | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 28.6% | 31.9% | 30.3% |
| 10th Grade | 35.3% | 43.8% | 47.9% |
| 12th Grade | 45.9% | 52.7% | 55.4% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 39.2% | 44.7% | 47.0% |
| Female | 32.8% | 40.1% | 41.2% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 38.4% | 44.2% | 47.8% |
| CPS | 37.3% | 40.2% | 44.7% |
| Non-CPS | 39.1% | 46.9% | 50.0% |
| Non-Cook | 34.3% | 41.1% | 41.6% |
| Urban | 38.9% | 46.4% | 47.9% |
| Rural | 31.4% | 35.0% | 38.0% |
| Total | 35.9% | 42.3% | 44.0% |

| Marijuana -- Lifetime All Respondents | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 22.4% | 25.9% | 25.6% |
| 10th Grade | 31.2% | 40.1% | 45.6% |
| 12th Grade | 42.5% | 50.4% | 53.7% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 34.9% | 42.0% | 44.6% |
| Female | 27.9% | 34.8% | 37.9% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 34.2% | 40.1% | 45.5% |
| CPS | 35.1% | 36.0% | 43.2% |
| Non-CPS | 33.7% | 42.9% | 47.1% |
| Non-Cook | 29.2% | 37.0% | 38.2% |
| Urban | 34.0% | 41.6% | 44.5% |
| Rural | 26.3% | 31.7% | 34.7% |
| Total | 31.2% | 38.2% | 41.1% |

| Any Illicit -- Used Past Year All Respondents | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 24.0% | 27.1% | 24.7% |
| 10th Grade | 30.8% | 38.0% | 39.1% |
| 12th Grade | 38.9% | 44.6% | 43.0% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 33.3% | 38.0% | 37.9% |
| Female | 28.0% | 34.4% | 32.6% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 32.6% | 37.1% | 37.4% |
| CPS | 31.1% | 32.2% | 32.3% |
| Non-CPS | 33.6% | 40.4% | 40.9% |
| Non-Cook | 29.3% | 35.6% | 33.7% |
| Urban | 33.4% | 40.1% | 39.9% |
| Rural | 26.8% | 30.3% | 30.3% |
| Total | 30.6% | 36.2% | 35.2% |

| Marijuana -- Used Past Year All Respondents | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 19.4% | 22.8% | 21.3% |
| 10th Grade | 28.0% | 35.3% | 37.2% |
| 12th Grade | 36.5% | 43.2% | 41.7% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 30.1% | 36.1% | 36.2% |
| Female | 24.7% | 30.8% | 30.0% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 30.0% | 34.4% | 35.5% |
| CPS | 30.0% | 29.6% | 31.2% |
| Non-CPS | 29.9% | 37.6% | 38.4% |
| Non-Cook | 25.5% | 32.6% | 31.4% |
| Urban | 30.5% | 36.7% | 37.6% |
| Rural | 22.5% | 27.9% | 27.9% |
| Total | 27.3% | 33.3% | 33.0% |

| Any Illicit -- Used Past Month All Respondents | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 17.6% | 20.6% | 14.6% |
| 10th Grade | 24.1% | 30.1% | 24.4% |
| 12th Grade | 30.9% | 34.6% | 24.8% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 26.4% | 29.9% | 24.3% |
| Female | 21.1% | 26.5% | 18.2% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 25.3% | 29.1% | 23.5% |
| CPS | 24.9% | 25.9% | 21.1% |
| Non-CPS | 25.7% | 31.2% | 25.1% |
| Non-Cook | 22.5% | 27.5% | 19.6% |
| Urban | 27.5% | 30.8% | 24.9% |
| Rural | 19.5% | 23.7% | 16.6% |
| Total | 23.7% | 28.1% | 21.1% |

| Marijuana -- Used Past Month All Respondents | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 14.1% | 17.0% | 12.7% |
| 10th Grade | 21.6% | 27.5% | 23.5% |
| 12th Grade | 28.9% | 33.2% | 23.6% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 23.6% | 28.0% | 22.9% |
| Female | 18.5% | 23.3% | 16.8% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 22.9% | 26.9% | 22.6% |
| CPS | 23.5% | 23.7% | 20.9% |
| Non-CPS | 22.5% | 29.0% | 23.7% |
| Non-Cook | 19.7% | 24.8% | 17.9% |
| Urban | 24.9% | 27.4% | 23.2% |
| Rural | 16.5% | 21.6% | 15.0% |
| Total | 21.0% | 25.6% | 19.7% |

There was a change in instrument between 1997 and 1998.

| Cocaine/Crack -- Lifetime All Respondents | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 3.1% | 3.4% | 3.7% |
| 10th Grade | 4.3% | 6.9% | 4.5% |
| 12th Grade | 6.4% | 8.1% | 7.1% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 5.3% | 6.3% | 5.9% |
| Female | 3.6% | 5.8% | 4.0% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 5.5% | 5.2% | 3.7% |
| CPS | 4.1% | 4.4% | 2.8% |
| Non-CPS | 6.4% | 5.8% | 4.4% |
| Non-Cook | 3.8% | 6.5% | 5.8% |
| Urban | 3.9% | 7.3% | 7.1% |
| Rural | 3.7% | 5.7% | 5.1% |
| Total | 4.5% | 6.0% | 5.0% |

| Any Hallucinogens -- Lifetime All Respondents | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 6.1% | 6.2% | 3.2% |
| 10th Grade | 9.1% | 13.8% | 7.5% |
| 12th Grade | 13.4% | 17.5% | 15.7% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 10.1% | 13.2% | 10.9% |
| Female | 8.3% | 11.5% | 6.1% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 9.4% | 11.0% | 6.3% |
| CPS | 6.7% | 8.1% | 3.1% |
| Non-CPS | 11.3% | 12.9% | 8.4% |
| Non-Cook | 9.1% | 13.1% | 9.9% |
| Urban | 11.0% | 15.4% | 13.3% |
| Rural | 7.9% | 10.4% | 8.0% |
| Total | 9.2% | 12.3% | 8.5% |

| Cocaine/Crack -- Used Past Year All Respondents | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 2.3% | 2.7% | 2.0% |
| 10th Grade | 3.5% | 5.4% | 3.2% |
| 12th Grade | 5.0% | 7.1% | 5.1% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 4.2% | 5.1% | 3.6% |
| Female | 2.8% | 4.9% | 2.9% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 4.3% | 4.4% | 2.4% |
| CPS | 3.1% | 3.6% | 1.3% |
| Non-CPS | 5.1% | 4.9% | 3.1% |
| Non-Cook | 3.0% | 5.3% | 4.0% |
| Urban | 3.0% | 6.1% | 4.8% |
| Rural | 2.9% | 4.4% | 3.5% |
| Total | 3.5% | 5.0% | 3.4% |

| Any Hallucinogens -- Used Past Year All Respondents | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 4.6% | 4.6% | 2.3% |
| 10th Grade | 8.0% | 11.9% | 6.1% |
| 12th Grade | 11.1% | 13.6% | 10.8% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 8.6% | 10.6% | 8.3% |
| Female | 6.8% | 9.2% | 4.1% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 7.6% | 8.8% | 4.2% |
| CPS | 5.1% | 5.7% | 2.1% |
| Non-CPS | 9.3% | 10.9% | 5.7% |
| Non-Cook | 7.7% | 10.5% | 7.4% |
| Urban | 8.9% | 12.2% | 10.2% |
| Rural | 7.0% | 8.6% | 5.9% |
| Total | 7.7% | 9.9% | 6.2% |

| Cocaine/Crack -- Used Past Month All Respondents | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 1.4% | 1.6% | 0.7% |
| 10th Grade | 2.5% | 3.4% | 1.9% |
| 12th Grade | 3.6% | 4.7% | 2.1% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 3.0% | 3.6% | 1.7% |
| Female | 1.8% | 2.8% | 1.3% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 3.1% | 2.7% | 0.9% |
| CPS | 2.1% | 1.4% | 0.3% |
| Non-CPS | 3.7% | 3.5% | 1.3% |
| Non-Cook | 2.0% | 3.5% | 1.9% |
| Urban | 1.9% | 3.8% | 1.8% |
| Rural | 2.0% | 3.1% | 2.0% |
| Total | 2.4% | 3.2% | 1.5% |

| Any Hallucinogens -- Used Past Month All Respondents | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 3.5% | 2.8% | 1.0% |
| 10th Grade | 5.7% | 8.0% | 2.7% |
| 12th Grade | 7.3% | 7.3% | 4.3% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 6.5% | 6.9% | 4.0% |
| Female | 4.3% | 5.0% | 1.3% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 5.2% | 5.5% | 1.3% |
| CPS | 4.1% | 4.1% | 0.9% |
| Non-CPS | 6.0% | 6.4% | 1.5% |
| Non-Cook | 5.4% | 6.3% | 3.5% |
| Urban | 5.9% | 7.3% | 4.5% |
| Rural | 5.1% | 5.0% | 2.9% |
| Total | 5.4% | 6.0% | 2.6% |

| Any Substance -- Lifetime All Respondents | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 64.5% | 63.8% | 68.6% |
| 10th Grade | 69.3% | 73.8% | 82.6% |
| 12th Grade | 79.1% | 82.4% | 87.3% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 70.6% | 71.7% | 79.4% |
| Female | 70.2% | 74.0% | 78.8% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 69.1% | 71.3% | 80.7% |
| CPS | 59.1% | 59.5% | 75.7% |
| Non-CPS | 75.9% | 79.2% | 84.1% |
| Non-Cook | 71.2% | 73.9% | 78.1% |
| Urban | 72.0% | 77.1% | 81.2% |
| Rural | 70.7% | 70.2% | 76.4% |
| Total | 70.4% | 72.9% | 79.1% |

| Number of Students All Respondents | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 1,613 | 1,589 | 1,705 |
| 10th Grade | 1,580 | 1,597 | 1,626 |
| 12th Grade | 1,281 | 1,364 | 1,479 |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 2,160 | 2,210 | 2,201 |
| Female | 2,271 | 2,340 | 2,540 |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 1,826 | 1,793 | 1,872 |
| CPS | 754 | 738 | 757 |
| Non-CPS | 1,072 | 1,055 | 1,114 |
| Non-Cook | 2,649 | 2,757 | 2,938 |
| Urban | 1,011 | 1,486 | 1,055 |
| Rural | 1,638 | 1,271 | 1,883 |
| Total | 4,475 | 4,550 | 4,810 |

| Any Substance -- Used Past Year All Respondents | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 55.6% | 54.2% | 59.3% |
| 10th Grade | 61.8% | 66.6% | 74.6% |
| 12th Grade | 71.7% | 76.2% | 79.6% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 63.3% | 64.1% | 71.4% |
| Female | 61.5% | 66.0% | 70.1% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 60.7% | 61.2% | 70.2% |
| CPS | 50.2% | 46.9% | 60.6% |
| Non-CPS | 67.9% | 70.9% | 76.8% |
| Non-Cook | 63.5% | 67.9% | 71.0% |
| Urban | 64.7% | 71.1% | 75.3% |
| Rural | 62.7% | 64.1% | 68.7% |
| Total | 62.4% | 65.4% | 70.7% |

| Any Substance -- Used Past Month All Respondents | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Grade | | | |
| 8th Grade | 40.8% | 40.8% | 36.1% |
| 10th Grade | 50.9% | 53.2% | 51.4% |
| 12th Grade | 61.1% | 65.8% | 62.6% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 52.5% | 52.4% | 52.1% |
| Female | 47.9% | 52.9% | 47.1% |
| Region | | | |
| Cook | 48.8% | 48.7% | 47.4% |
| CPS | 40.8% | 37.9% | 39.2% |
| Non-CPS | 54.3% | 56.0% | 53.0% |
| Non-Cook | 51.0% | 55.1% | 50.7% |
| Urban | 53.5% | 58.0% | 55.8% |
| Rural | 49.5% | 51.8% | 47.9% |
| Total | 50.1% | 52.6% | 49.5% |

There was a change in instrument between 1997 and 1998.

Appendix B-2
Region by Gender

| Alcohol -- Lifetime Region by Gender | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 63.2% | 64.0% | 73.1% |
| Cook | 58.1% | 59.2% | 72.4% |
| Non-Cook | 66.5% | 66.8% | 73.5% |
| Urban | 67.7% | 71.2% | 74.4% |
| Rural | 65.9% | 62.2% | 73.1% |
| Female | 65.2% | 67.8% | 73.1% |
| Cook | 64.0% | 66.6% | 74.8% |
| Non-Cook | 66.1% | 68.6% | 72.0% |
| Urban | 69.3% | 70.8% | 78.2% |
| Rural | 64.0% | 65.7% | 68.4% |
| Total | 64.2% | 66.0% | 73.2% |

| Tobacco -- Lifetime Region by Gender | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 49.2% | 49.3% | 61.4% |
| Cook | 43.4% | 43.4% | 60.7% |
| Non-Cook | 52.8% | 52.9% | 61.9% |
| Urban | 49.3% | 56.4% | 64.8% |
| Rural | 54.9% | 49.1% | 60.3% |
| Female | 47.7% | 52.0% | 62.0% |
| Cook | 44.4% | 49.4% | 60.5% |
| Non-Cook | 50.1% | 53.8% | 62.9% |
| Urban | 50.6% | 54.8% | 65.5% |
| Rural | 49.7% | 52.5% | 61.5% |
| Total | 48.5% | 50.7% | 61.7% |

| Alcohol -- Used Past Year Region by Gender | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 55.4% | 55.7% | 66.5% |
| Cook | 50.4% | 48.9% | 63.5% |
| Non-Cook | 58.5% | 59.8% | 68.3% |
| Urban | 61.4% | 63.7% | 69.9% |
| Rural | 56.8% | 55.6% | 67.4% |
| Female | 56.5% | 60.6% | 65.6% |
| Cook | 56.4% | 56.8% | 65.2% |
| Non-Cook | 56.6% | 63.1% | 65.8% |
| Urban | 61.3% | 65.5% | 72.7% |
| Rural | 53.6% | 59.9% | 61.8% |
| Total | 55.9% | 58.2% | 66.0% |

| Tobacco -- Used Past Year Region by Gender | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 40.4% | 41.1% | 40.7% |
| Cook | 35.4% | 34.1% | 36.5% |
| Non-Cook | 43.6% | 45.3% | 43.2% |
| Urban | 40.2% | 48.6% | 44.6% |
| Rural | 45.6% | 41.8% | 42.4% |
| Female | 39.7% | 42.9% | 40.7% |
| Cook | 36.9% | 39.6% | 36.1% |
| Non-Cook | 41.7% | 45.0% | 43.6% |
| Urban | 44.0% | 46.4% | 47.5% |
| Rural | 40.2% | 43.2% | 41.5% |
| Total | 40.1% | 42.0% | 40.6% |

| Alcohol -- Used Past Month Region by Gender | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 43.2% | 43.4% | 43.4% |
| Cook | 39.4% | 38.9% | 41.0% |
| Non-Cook | 45.5% | 46.1% | 44.9% |
| Urban | 48.4% | 48.4% | 48.8% |
| Rural | 43.8% | 43.6% | 42.8% |
| Female | 40.6% | 45.4% | 38.3% |
| Cook | 41.0% | 41.8% | 34.4% |
| Non-Cook | 40.3% | 47.7% | 40.9% |
| Urban | 44.7% | 50.5% | 47.0% |
| Rural | 37.6% | 44.2% | 37.3% |
| Total | 41.8% | 44.4% | 40.7% |

| Tobacco -- Used Past Month Region by Gender | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 32.6% | 33.5% | 28.7% |
| Cook | 26.8% | 27.4% | 26.2% |
| Non-Cook | 36.2% | 37.1% | 30.2% |
| Urban | 34.7% | 39.8% | 31.0% |
| Rural | 37.2% | 34.2% | 29.8% |
| Female | 31.8% | 32.9% | 28.3% |
| Cook | 30.5% | 29.3% | 25.2% |
| Non-Cook | 32.8% | 35.4% | 30.4% |
| Urban | 35.7% | 36.5% | 34.6% |
| Rural | 30.9% | 33.9% | 28.0% |
| Total | 32.2% | 33.2% | 28.4% |

There was a change in instrument between 1997 and 1998.

| Smokeless Tobacco -- Lifetime Region by Gender | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 22.6% | 19.1% | 29.2% |
| Cook | 11.6% | 10.5% | 19.0% |
| Non-Cook | 29.6% | 24.1% | 35.3% |
| Urban | 22.7% | 19.8% | 30.7% |
| Rural | 33.7% | 28.7% | 37.7% |
| Female | 5.2% | 4.8% | 8.2% |
| Cook | 3.8% | 3.1% | 5.4% |
| Non-Cook | 6.2% | 6.0% | 10.1% |
| Urban | 3.5% | 4.8% | 10.2% |
| Rural | 7.9% | 7.6% | 10.0% |
| Total | 13.8% | 11.7% | 17.9% |

| Inhalants-- Lifetime Region by Gender | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 12.7% | 11.4% | 14.0% |
| Cook | 10.4% | 7.7% | 10.2% |
| Non-Cook | 14.2% | 13.6% | 16.2% |
| Urban | 15.7% | 14.4% | 17.3% |
| Rural | 13.2% | 12.8% | 15.6% |
| Female | 9.5% | 11.2% | 12.8% |
| Cook | 9.4% | 11.9% | 11.1% |
| Non-Cook | 9.6% | 10.7% | 13.9% |
| Urban | 10.3% | 12.0% | 14.3% |
| Rural | 9.1% | 9.0% | 13.7% |
| Total | 11.1% | 11.3% | 13.4% |

| Smokeless Tobacco -- Used Past Year Region by Gender | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 16.6% | 12.2% | 18.7% |
| Cook | 8.5% | 5.7% | 10.9% |
| Non-Cook | 21.8% | 16.0% | 23.3% |
| Urban | 16.7% | 12.2% | 18.0% |
| Rural | 24.8% | 20.1% | 26.2% |
| Female | 2.7% | 2.2% | 4.7% |
| Cook | 1.7% | 1.2% | 3.5% |
| Non-Cook | 3.5% | 2.9% | 5.5% |
| Urban | 1.2% | 3.1% | 5.9% |
| Rural | 4.9% | 2.7% | 5.2% |
| Total | 9.5% | 7.0% | 11.1% |

| Inhalants-- Used Past Year Region by Gender | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 7.1% | 6.4% | 8.3% |
| Cook | 5.4% | 4.4% | 6.6% |
| Non-Cook | 8.2% | 7.6% | 9.4% |
| Urban | 9.7% | 7.8% | 10.0% |
| Rural | 7.3% | 7.5% | 9.0% |
| Female | 4.7% | 6.6% | 7.4% |
| Cook | 5.2% | 7.4% | 6.3% |
| Non-Cook | 4.4% | 6.1% | 8.1% |
| Urban | 4.2% | 6.7% | 9.4% |
| Rural | 4.5% | 5.3% | 7.4% |
| Total | 5.9% | 6.5% | 7.9% |

| Smokeless Tobacco -- Used Past Month Region by Gender | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 10.3% | 7.7% | 7.6% |
| Cook | 3.8% | 2.8% | 3.9% |
| Non-Cook | 14.4% | 10.6% | 9.7% |
| Urban | 10.8% | 7.5% | 6.5% |
| Rural | 16.7% | 13.8% | 11.5% |
| Female | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.3% |
| Cook | 0.8% | 0.9% | 1.6% |
| Non-Cook | 1.5% | 1.3% | 1.1% |
| Urban | 0.4% | 1.5% | 1.9% |
| Rural | 2.2% | 1.1% | 0.6% |
| Total | 5.6% | 4.3% | 4.1% |

| Inhalants-- Used Past Month Region by Gender | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 4.5% | 4.0% | 3.2% |
| Cook | 4.1% | 2.9% | 2.9% |
| Non-Cook | 4.7% | 4.6% | 3.3% |
| Urban | 5.6% | 4.8% | 2.6% |
| Rural | 4.2% | 4.5% | 3.6% |
| Female | 2.4% | 4.3% | 2.3% |
| Cook | 3.1% | 5.2% | 1.8% |
| Non-Cook | 1.9% | 3.7% | 2.6% |
| Urban | 2.1% | 4.0% | 3.0% |
| Rural | 1.8% | 3.2% | 2.4% |
| Total | 3.4% | 4.1% | 2.7% |

| Any Illicit -- Lifetime Region by Gender | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 39.2% | 44.7% | 47.0% |
| Cook | 41.8% | 44.4% | 50.8% |
| Non-Cook | 37.5% | 44.8% | 44.8% |
| Urban | 41.8% | 50.8% | 49.6% |
| Rural | 34.8% | 38.6% | 42.2% |
| Female | 32.8% | 40.1% | 41.2% |
| Cook | 35.4% | 44.0% | 44.9% |
| Non-Cook | 30.9% | 37.6% | 38.7% |
| Urban | 35.6% | 42.5% | 46.4% |
| Rural | 28.0% | 31.2% | 34.3% |
| Total | 35.9% | 42.3% | 44.0% |

| Marijuana -- Lifetime Region by Gender | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 34.9% | 42.0% | 44.6% |
| Cook | 38.7% | 42.9% | 49.3% |
| Non-Cook | 32.4% | 41.4% | 41.7% |
| Urban | 36.9% | 47.0% | 46.7% |
| Rural | 29.7% | 35.5% | 39.1% |
| Female | 27.9% | 34.8% | 37.9% |
| Cook | 30.4% | 37.8% | 41.9% |
| Non-Cook | 26.1% | 32.8% | 35.3% |
| Urban | 31.0% | 36.8% | 42.7% |
| Rural | 23.0% | 27.6% | 31.0% |
| Total | 31.2% | 38.2% | 41.1% |

| Any Illicit -- Used Past Year Region by Gender | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 33.3% | 38.0% | 37.9% |
| Cook | 35.5% | 37.2% | 40.1% |
| Non-Cook | 31.9% | 38.5% | 36.6% |
| Urban | 35.5% | 43.4% | 42.0% |
| Rural | 29.7% | 33.5% | 33.7% |
| Female | 28.0% | 34.4% | 32.6% |
| Cook | 30.1% | 37.0% | 34.5% |
| Non-Cook | 26.6% | 32.7% | 31.3% |
| Urban | 30.9% | 37.3% | 38.2% |
| Rural | 23.8% | 26.7% | 27.4% |
| Total | 30.6% | 36.2% | 35.2% |

| Marijuana -- Used Past Year Region by Gender | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 30.1% | 36.1% | 36.2% |
| Cook | 33.8% | 36.2% | 39.1% |
| Non-Cook | 27.7% | 36.0% | 34.5% |
| Urban | 32.5% | 40.3% | 39.9% |
| Rural | 24.9% | 31.4% | 31.5% |
| Female | 24.7% | 30.8% | 30.0% |
| Cook | 26.8% | 32.8% | 31.9% |
| Non-Cook | 23.3% | 29.4% | 28.7% |
| Urban | 28.3% | 33.5% | 35.7% |
| Rural | 20.2% | 24.2% | 24.7% |
| Total | 27.3% | 33.3% | 33.0% |

| Any Illicit -- Used Past Month Region by Gender | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 26.4% | 29.9% | 24.3% |
| Cook | 27.2% | 28.7% | 27.1% |
| Non-Cook | 25.9% | 30.7% | 22.6% |
| Urban | 31.1% | 34.0% | 29.1% |
| Rural | 22.7% | 27.2% | 19.1% |
| Female | 21.1% | 26.5% | 18.2% |
| Cook | 23.7% | 29.5% | 20.1% |
| Non-Cook | 19.2% | 24.4% | 17.0% |
| Urban | 23.6% | 27.9% | 21.6% |
| Rural | 16.4% | 19.9% | 14.3% |
| Total | 23.7% | 28.1% | 21.1% |

| Marijuana -- Used Past Month Region by Gender | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 23.6% | 28.0% | 22.9% |
| Cook | 25.3% | 28.0% | 26.7% |
| Non-Cook | 22.6% | 28.0% | 20.6% |
| Urban | 28.1% | 30.8% | 27.2% |
| Rural | 19.3% | 25.1% | 17.1% |
| Female | 18.5% | 23.3% | 16.8% |
| Cook | 20.9% | 25.9% | 18.9% |
| Non-Cook | 16.8% | 21.6% | 15.5% |
| Urban | 21.5% | 24.5% | 20.0% |
| Rural | 13.9% | 17.8% | 12.9% |
| Total | 21.0% | 25.6% | 19.7% |

There was a change in instrument between 1997 and 1998.

| Cocaine/Crack -- Lifetime Region by Gender | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 5.3% | 6.3% | 5.9% |
| Cook | 6.1% | 5.1% | 4.3% |
| Non-Cook | 4.9% | 7.0% | 6.8% |
| Urban | 5.0% | 7.0% | 8.1% |
| Rural | 4.8% | 7.0% | 6.1% |
| Female | 3.6% | 5.8% | 4.0% |
| Cook | 4.7% | 5.3% | 2.9% |
| Non-Cook | 2.8% | 6.1% | 4.7% |
| Urban | 3.0% | 7.5% | 5.8% |
| Rural | 2.7% | 4.3% | 4.1% |
| Total | 4.5% | 6.0% | 5.0% |

| Any Hallucinogen -- Lifetime Region by Gender | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 10.1% | 13.2% | 10.9% |
| Cook | 9.8% | 10.6% | 7.8% |
| Non-Cook | 10.3% | 14.7% | 12.8% |
| Urban | 10.8% | 16.5% | 16.8% |
| Rural | 10.1% | 12.7% | 10.6% |
| Female | 8.3% | 11.5% | 6.1% |
| Cook | 9.0% | 11.3% | 4.5% |
| Non-Cook | 7.8% | 11.5% | 7.2% |
| Urban | 11.0% | 14.4% | 10.0% |
| Rural | 5.9% | 7.9% | 5.6% |
| Total | 9.2% | 12.3% | 8.5% |

| Cocaine/Crack -- Used Past Year Region by Gender | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 4.2% | 5.1% | 3.6% |
| Cook | 4.8% | 4.1% | 2.4% |
| Non-Cook | 3.9% | 5.6% | 4.3% |
| Urban | 4.2% | 5.6% | 5.4% |
| Rural | 3.7% | 5.6% | 3.7% |
| Female | 2.8% | 4.9% | 2.9% |
| Cook | 3.7% | 4.7% | 2.2% |
| Non-Cook | 2.2% | 5.0% | 3.5% |
| Urban | 2.0% | 6.6% | 3.9% |
| Rural | 2.3% | 3.1% | 3.2% |
| Total | 3.5% | 5.0% | 3.4% |

| Any Hallucinogen -- Used Past Year Region by Gender | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 8.6% | 10.6% | 8.3% |
| Cook | 7.7% | 8.8% | 5.4% |
| Non-Cook | 9.2% | 11.7% | 10.1% |
| Urban | 9.4% | 12.5% | 14.3% |
| Rural | 9.0% | 10.8% | 7.7% |
| Female | 6.8% | 9.2% | 4.1% |
| Cook | 7.4% | 8.8% | 2.8% |
| Non-Cook | 6.4% | 9.4% | 5.0% |
| Urban | 8.5% | 12.0% | 6.5% |
| Rural | 5.0% | 6.2% | 4.2% |
| Total | 7.7% | 9.9% | 6.2% |

| Cocaine/Crack -- Used Past Month Region by Gender | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 3.0% | 3.6% | 1.7% |
| Cook | 3.6% | 3.3% | 0.9% |
| Non-Cook | 2.7% | 3.7% | 2.2% |
| Urban | 2.7% | 3.7% | 2.3% |
| Rural | 2.7% | 3.8% | 2.1% |
| Female | 1.8% | 2.8% | 1.3% |
| Cook | 2.4% | 2.1% | 0.8% |
| Non-Cook | 1.3% | 3.2% | 1.6% |
| Urban | 1.2% | 3.9% | 1.2% |
| Rural | 1.4% | 2.3% | 1.8% |
| Total | 2.4% | 3.2% | 1.5% |

| Any Hallucinogen -- Used Past Month Region by Gender | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 6.5% | 6.9% | 4.0% |
| Cook | 5.9% | 6.0% | 1.3% |
| Non-Cook | 6.8% | 7.5% | 5.5% |
| Urban | 7.4% | 8.4% | 7.4% |
| Rural | 6.5% | 6.6% | 4.5% |
| Female | 4.3% | 5.0% | 1.3% |
| Cook | 4.5% | 5.0% | 0.9% |
| Non-Cook | 4.2% | 5.1% | 1.6% |
| Urban | 4.7% | 6.4% | 2.0% |
| Rural | 3.9% | 3.4% | 1.3% |
| Total | 5.4% | 6.0% | 2.6% |

| Any Substance -- Lifetime Region by Gender | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 70.6% | 71.7% | 79.4% |
| Cook | 67.4% | 68.5% | 80.4% |
| Non-Cook | 72.7% | 73.7% | 78.9% |
| Urban | 71.4% | 77.8% | 80.4% |
| Rural | 73.5% | 69.2% | 78.1% |
| Female | 70.2% | 74.0% | 78.8% |
| Cook | 70.6% | 73.7% | 80.7% |
| Non-Cook | 69.9% | 74.2% | 77.5% |
| Urban | 72.5% | 76.4% | 82.0% |
| Rural | 68.3% | 71.3% | 74.9% |
| Total | 70.4% | 72.9% | 79.1% |

| Number of Students Region by Gender | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 2,160 | 2,210 | 2,201 |
| Cook | 857 | 849 | 828 |
| Non-Cook | 1,303 | 1,361 | 1,374 |
| Urban | 491 | 699 | 480 |
| Rural | 812 | 662 | 894 |
| Female | 2,271 | 2,340 | 2,540 |
| Cook | 952 | 944 | 1,008 |
| Non-Cook | 1,318 | 1,396 | 1,532 |
| Urban | 510 | 787 | 561 |
| Rural | 808 | 609 | 971 |
| Total | 4,475 | 4,550 | 4,810 |

| Any Substance -- Used Past Year Region by Gender | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 63.3% | 64.1% | 71.4% |
| Cook | 59.3% | 59.1% | 70.0% |
| Non-Cook | 65.8% | 67.1% | 72.2% |
| Urban | 64.4% | 71.1% | 73.5% |
| Rural | 66.7% | 62.9% | 71.6% |
| Female | 61.5% | 66.0% | 70.1% |
| Cook | 61.9% | 63.1% | 70.2% |
| Non-Cook | 61.3% | 68.3% | 70.1% |
| Urban | 65.0% | 71.1% | 76.9% |
| Rural | 58.9% | 65.5% | 66.1% |
| Total | 62.4% | 65.4% | 70.7% |

| Any Substance -- Used Past Month Region by Gender | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | 52.5% | 52.4% | 52.1% |
| Cook | 48.7% | 47.3% | 51.0% |
| Non-Cook | 54.9% | 55.5% | 52.8% |
| Urban | 55.4% | 58.8% | 56.7% |
| Rural | 54.5% | 51.9% | 50.7% |
| Female | 47.9% | 52.9% | 47.1% |
| Cook | 48.8% | 49.9% | 44.0% |
| Non-Cook | 47.3% | 54.8% | 49.1% |
| Urban | 51.6% | 57.2% | 55.1% |
| Rural | 44.6% | 51.8% | 45.6% |
| Total | 50.1% | 52.6% | 49.5% |

There was a change in instrument between 1997 and 1998.

Appendix B-3
Region by Grade

| Alcohol -- Lifetime Region by Grade | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 60.0% | 56.2% | 66.8% |
| | Non-Cook | 53.8% | 54.2% | 56.8% |
| | Urban | 55.2% | 60.8% | 62.5% |
| | Rural | 53.0% | 47.6% | 54.5% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 55.5% | 64.2% | 74.8% |
| | Non-Cook | 69.5% | 69.7% | 77.6% |
| | Urban | 73.3% | 72.1% | 79.2% |
| | Rural | 67.2% | 66.8% | 76.6% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 70.9% | 70.9% | 82.0% |
| | Non-Cook | 77.3% | 80.2% | 84.5% |
| | Urban | 80.7% | 79.4% | 84.6% |
| | Rural | 75.3% | 81.2% | 84.5% |
| Total | | 64.2% | 66.0% | 73.2% |

| Tobacco -- Lifetime Region by Grade | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 45.2% | 42.5% | 58.4% |
| | Non-Cook | 43.1% | 44.2% | 48.6% |
| | Urban | 41.8% | 48.0% | 51.3% |
| | Rural | 44.0% | 40.5% | 47.5% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 38.0% | 47.9% | 60.1% |
| | Non-Cook | 52.2% | 54.8% | 66.9% |
| | Urban | 49.5% | 58.0% | 68.2% |
| | Rural | 53.8% | 50.7% | 66.1% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 50.3% | 50.4% | 64.2% |
| | Non-Cook | 60.6% | 61.6% | 72.1% |
| | Urban | 61.8% | 60.1% | 72.7% |
| | Rural | 59.9% | 63.7% | 71.8% |
| Total | | 48.5% | 50.7% | 61.7% |

| Alcohol -- Used Past Year Region by Grade | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 50.9% | 42.6% | 55.8% |
| | Non-Cook | 44.9% | 47.2% | 51.3% |
| | Urban | 47.9% | 52.9% | 59.0% |
| | Rural | 42.9% | 41.5% | 48.2% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 48.9% | 54.7% | 65.7% |
| | Non-Cook | 60.5% | 63.7% | 71.8% |
| | Urban | 65.9% | 66.6% | 72.4% |
| | Rural | 57.4% | 60.0% | 71.4% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 63.7% | 64.7% | 74.4% |
| | Non-Cook | 69.1% | 74.5% | 78.5% |
| | Urban | 73.7% | 73.6% | 79.7% |
| | Rural | 66.4% | 75.6% | 77.7% |
| Total | | 55.9% | 58.2% | 66.0% |

| Tobacco -- Used Past Year Region by Grade | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 37.2% | 32.5% | 35.4% |
| | Non-Cook | 36.0% | 36.8% | 32.2% |
| | Urban | 35.9% | 40.6% | 35.3% |
| | Rural | 36.1% | 33.2% | 30.9% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 31.0% | 39.0% | 35.2% |
| | Non-Cook | 43.0% | 46.9% | 46.5% |
| | Urban | 41.8% | 50.5% | 47.0% |
| | Rural | 43.8% | 42.5% | 46.2% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 41.9% | 40.5% | 39.5% |
| | Non-Cook | 50.3% | 52.2% | 51.8% |
| | Urban | 51.2% | 50.7% | 53.4% |
| | Rural | 49.7% | 54.2% | 50.8% |
| Total | | 40.1% | 42.0% | 40.6% |

| Alcohol -- Used Past Month Region by Grade | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 34.0% | 28.7% | 30.4% |
| | Non-Cook | 30.4% | 32.5% | 25.9% |
| | Urban | 33.9% | 36.2% | 34.1% |
| | Rural | 28.1% | 28.8% | 22.6% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 37.3% | 41.7% | 36.4% |
| | Non-Cook | 45.9% | 48.5% | 44.5% |
| | Urban | 48.3% | 51.3% | 45.3% |
| | Rural | 44.5% | 45.0% | 44.0% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 53.2% | 54.0% | 47.9% |
| | Non-Cook | 54.2% | 60.7% | 58.7% |
| | Urban | 60.8% | 60.1% | 61.4% |
| | Rural | 50.4% | 61.6% | 57.1% |
| Total | | 41.8% | 44.4% | 40.7% |

| Tobacco -- Used Past Month Region by Grade | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 27.3% | 23.1% | 23.1% |
| | Non-Cook | 27.0% | 27.3% | 20.8% |
| | Urban | 26.7% | 30.0% | 22.9% |
| | Rural | 27.2% | 24.7% | 20.0% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 24.6% | 30.2% | 23.6% |
| | Non-Cook | 35.6% | 38.5% | 30.8% |
| | Urban | 35.0% | 40.9% | 32.0% |
| | Rural | 35.9% | 35.6% | 29.9% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 36.3% | 33.1% | 31.8% |
| | Non-Cook | 42.1% | 43.2% | 39.3% |
| | Urban | 46.8% | 42.6% | 41.3% |
| | Rural | 39.3% | 44.2% | 38.0% |
| Total | | 32.2% | 33.2% | 28.4% |

There was a change in instrument between 1997 and 1998.

| Smokeless Tobacco -- Lifetime Region by Grade | | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 5.9% | 4.5% | 9.2% |
| | Non-Cook | 15.0% | 8.4% | 12.7% |
| | Urban | 9.8% | 5.7% | 10.1% |
| | Rural | 18.4% | 11.1% | 13.8% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 5.9% | 6.1% | 9.2% |
| | Non-Cook | 16.4% | 16.5% | 22.6% |
| | Urban | 11.8% | 13.9% | 20.3% |
| | Rural | 19.0% | 19.7% | 24.2% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 12.3% | 9.7% | 17.2% |
| | Non-Cook | 23.0% | 20.2% | 30.9% |
| | Urban | 18.3% | 15.4% | 26.7% |
| | Rural | 25.8% | 26.7% | 33.7% |
| Total | | 13.8% | 11.7% | 17.9% |

| Inhalants -- Lifetime Region by Grade | | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 11.7% | 10.3% | 12.5% |
| | Non-Cook | 11.1% | 11.6% | 16.1% |
| | Urban | 11.9% | 15.2% | 19.2% |
| | Rural | 10.5% | 8.1% | 14.9% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 8.7% | 11.0% | 9.8% |
| | Non-Cook | 12.1% | 13.5% | 15.2% |
| | Urban | 11.9% | 14.0% | 15.9% |
| | Rural | 12.1% | 12.8% | 14.8% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 9.2% | 8.1% | 9.9% |
| | Non-Cook | 12.7% | 11.3% | 13.6% |
| | Urban | 15.9% | 10.4% | 12.8% |
| | Rural | 10.8% | 12.7% | 14.1% |
| Total | | 11.1% | 11.3% | 13.4% |

| Smokeless Tobacco -- Used Past Year Region by Grade | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 3.7% | 2.4% | 6.1% |
| | Non-Cook | 9.7% | 5.7% | 8.1% |
| | Urban | 6.1% | 3.8% | 6.0% |
| | Rural | 12.1% | 7.6% | 8.9% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 4.1% | 3.3% | 6.0% |
| | Non-Cook | 13.2% | 10.9% | 14.4% |
| | Urban | 9.7% | 9.1% | 12.8% |
| | Rural | 15.3% | 13.1% | 15.5% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 7.9% | 4.4% | 8.7% |
| | Non-Cook | 15.1% | 11.6% | 19.5% |
| | Urban | 11.0% | 8.8% | 14.5% |
| | Rural | 17.5% | 15.4% | 22.6% |
| Total | | 9.5% | 7.0% | 11.1% |

| Inhalants -- Used Past Year Region by Grade | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 6.1% | 7.1% | 9.1% |
| | Non-Cook | 8.0% | 8.1% | 11.7% |
| | Urban | 8.4% | 10.1% | 14.2% |
| | Rural | 7.7% | 6.0% | 10.7% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 4.7% | 7.0% | 4.6% |
| | Non-Cook | 5.6% | 6.9% | 8.9% |
| | Urban | 5.6% | 6.6% | 10.4% |
| | Rural | 5.7% | 7.3% | 7.8% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 5.1% | 3.4% | 5.3% |
| | Non-Cook | 5.2% | 5.5% | 5.5% |
| | Urban | 6.7% | 5.2% | 5.2% |
| | Rural | 4.3% | 6.0% | 5.7% |
| Total | | 5.9% | 6.5% | 7.9% |

| Smokeless Tobacco -- Used Past Month Region by Grade | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 2.3% | 1.9% | 2.8% |
| | Non-Cook | 6.5% | 3.4% | 3.2% |
| | Urban | 4.9% | 1.6% | 3.1% |
| | Rural | 7.5% | 5.1% | 3.2% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 1.9% | 2.1% | 2.3% |
| | Non-Cook | 7.9% | 7.3% | 5.1% |
| | Urban | 5.2% | 6.2% | 4.8% |
| | Rural | 9.6% | 8.6% | 5.3% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 3.0% | 1.3% | 2.8% |
| | Non-Cook | 9.3% | 7.0% | 7.2% |
| | Urban | 6.4% | 4.9% | 3.7% |
| | Rural | 11.0% | 10.0% | 9.4% |
| Total | | 5.6% | 4.3% | 4.1% |

| Inhalants -- Used Past Month Region by Grade | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 4.8% | 4.6% | 3.7% |
| | Non-Cook | 3.9% | 5.8% | 4.5% |
| | Urban | 5.5% | 7.5% | 4.8% |
| | Rural | 2.7% | 4.2% | 4.3% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 2.5% | 5.8% | 1.4% |
| | Non-Cook | 3.2% | 3.9% | 2.6% |
| | Urban | 2.8% | 3.2% | 2.9% |
| | Rural | 3.5% | 4.6% | 2.4% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 3.5% | 1.4% | 1.9% |
| | Non-Cook | 2.7% | 2.6% | 1.7% |
| | Urban | 3.0% | 2.7% | 1.0% |
| | Rural | 2.5% | 2.6% | 2.2% |
| Total | | 3.4% | 4.1% | 2.7% |

| Any Illicit -- Lifetime Region by Grade | | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 35.5% | 34.4% | 37.4% |
| | Non-Cook | 23.8% | 30.3% | 25.6% |
| | Urban | 26.9% | 38.5% | 27.7% |
| | Rural | 21.7% | 22.2% | 24.8% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 34.7% | 46.2% | 51.0% |
| | Non-Cook | 35.8% | 42.2% | 45.9% |
| | Urban | 37.0% | 46.3% | 51.0% |
| | Rural | 35.0% | 37.1% | 42.4% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 47.3% | 54.4% | 57.5% |
| | Non-Cook | 45.1% | 51.8% | 54.2% |
| | Urban | 56.4% | 53.8% | 60.4% |
| | Rural | 38.5% | 49.0% | 50.2% |
| Total | | 35.9% | 42.3% | 44.0% |

| Marijuana -- Lifetime Region by Grade | | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 29.4% | 28.3% | 33.5% |
| | Non-Cook | 17.5% | 24.2% | 20.4% |
| | Urban | 20.0% | 30.6% | 21.8% |
| | Rural | 15.9% | 18.0% | 19.8% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 31.8% | 43.1% | 49.1% |
| | Non-Cook | 30.9% | 38.0% | 43.2% |
| | Urban | 32.8% | 41.9% | 47.8% |
| | Rural | 29.7% | 33.3% | 40.0% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 44.1% | 51.6% | 56.3% |
| | Non-Cook | 41.5% | 49.7% | 52.2% |
| | Urban | 53.7% | 51.4% | 58.8% |
| | Rural | 34.5% | 47.5% | 48.0% |
| Total | | 31.2% | 38.2% | 41.1% |

| Any Illicit -- Used Past Year Region by Grade | | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 29.5% | 28.4% | 30.8% |
| | Non-Cook | 20.2% | 26.3% | 20.5% |
| | Urban | 22.5% | 33.7% | 22.3% |
| | Rural | 18.7% | 19.0% | 19.8% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 30.1% | 38.9% | 40.2% |
| | Non-Cook | 31.3% | 37.4% | 38.4% |
| | Urban | 32.0% | 40.8% | 42.7% |
| | Rural | 30.9% | 33.3% | 35.4% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 40.5% | 46.3% | 42.6% |
| | Non-Cook | 37.9% | 43.6% | 43.2% |
| | Urban | 49.2% | 45.4% | 50.7% |
| | Rural | 31.3% | 41.2% | 38.4% |
| Total | | 30.6% | 36.2% | 35.2% |

| Marijuana -- Used Past Year Region by Grade | | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 25.7% | 24.0% | 28.1% |
| | Non-Cook | 15.0% | 22.0% | 16.7% |
| | Urban | 18.0% | 27.9% | 18.0% |
| | Rural | 13.0% | 16.2% | 16.2% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 28.5% | 36.5% | 38.7% |
| | Non-Cook | 27.7% | 34.5% | 36.2% |
| | Urban | 29.8% | 37.6% | 40.8% |
| | Rural | 26.4% | 30.6% | 33.1% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 37.8% | 45.2% | 40.8% |
| | Non-Cook | 35.8% | 42.1% | 42.2% |
| | Urban | 47.7% | 43.8% | 49.6% |
| | Rural | 28.9% | 39.8% | 37.4% |
| Total | | 27.3% | 33.3% | 33.0% |

| Any Illicit -- Used Past Month Region by Grade | | | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 22.4% | 21.3% | 18.6% |
| | Non-Cook | 14.2% | 20.2% | 12.0% |
| | Urban | 17.0% | 26.0% | 15.1% |
| | Rural | 12.3% | 14.5% | 10.7% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 23.0% | 31.0% | 27.0% |
| | Non-Cook | 24.8% | 29.4% | 22.7% |
| | Urban | 26.8% | 30.7% | 24.9% |
| | Rural | 23.7% | 28.0% | 21.2% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 32.7% | 36.9% | 25.3% |
| | Non-Cook | 29.9% | 33.3% | 24.5% |
| | Urban | 41.8% | 35.3% | 32.8% |
| | Rural | 22.8% | 30.7% | 19.3% |
| Total | | 23.7% | 28.1% | 21.1% |

| Marijuana -- Used Past Month Region by Grade | | | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 18.6% | 18.2% | 17.3% |
| | Non-Cook | 10.9% | 16.2% | 9.7% |
| | Urban | 13.6% | 20.9% | 12.2% |
| | Rural | 9.1% | 11.6% | 8.6% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 22.1% | 28.4% | 26.7% |
| | Non-Cook | 21.3% | 26.9% | 21.3% |
| | Urban | 24.3% | 27.9% | 23.3% |
| | Rural | 19.5% | 25.7% | 19.9% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 30.0% | 36.1% | 24.2% |
| | Non-Cook | 28.3% | 31.6% | 23.3% |
| | Urban | 40.4% | 33.0% | 31.9% |
| | Rural | 21.3% | 29.7% | 17.9% |
| Total | | 21.0% | 25.6% | 19.7% |

There was a change in instrument between 1997 and 1998.

| Cocaine/Crack -- Lifetime Region by Grade | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 3.7% | 2.1% | 3.0% |
| | Non-Cook | 2.6% | 4.3% | 4.2% |
| | Urban | 2.3% | 5.7% | 5.1% |
| | Rural | 2.9% | 2.8% | 3.8% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 4.9% | 7.1% | 3.4% |
| | Non-Cook | 3.9% | 6.8% | 5.3% |
| | Urban | 2.5% | 7.2% | 4.9% |
| | Rural | 4.7% | 6.2% | 5.6% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 8.7% | 6.9% | 5.1% |
| | Non-Cook | 5.0% | 8.8% | 8.1% |
| | Urban | 7.8% | 8.8% | 11.0% |
| | Rural | 3.4% | 8.8% | 6.3% |
| Total | | 4.5% | 6.0% | 5.0% |

| Any Hallucinogen -- Lifetime Region by Grade | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 7.3% | 5.7% | 2.7% |
| | Non-Cook | 5.3% | 6.6% | 3.5% |
| | Urban | 6.3% | 8.3% | 3.5% |
| | Rural | 4.7% | 5.0% | 3.4% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 8.3% | 13.8% | 5.3% |
| | Non-Cook | 9.6% | 13.8% | 9.1% |
| | Urban | 8.1% | 15.7% | 10.6% |
| | Rural | 10.5% | 11.5% | 8.0% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 13.9% | 14.4% | 12.1% |
| | Non-Cook | 13.1% | 19.2% | 17.6% |
| | Urban | 20.4% | 21.6% | 23.8% |
| | Rural | 8.8% | 16.0% | 13.7% |
| Total | | 9.2% | 12.3% | 8.5% |

| Cocaine/Crack -- Used Past Year Region by Grade | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 2.9% | 1.3% | 1.7% |
| | Non-Cook | 1.8% | 3.7% | 2.2% |
| | Urban | 1.4% | 5.2% | 2.6% |
| | Rural | 2.1% | 2.2% | 2.1% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 4.0% | 6.1% | 2.2% |
| | Non-Cook | 3.2% | 5.0% | 3.8% |
| | Urban | 2.2% | 5.3% | 3.6% |
| | Rural | 3.9% | 4.5% | 4.0% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 6.7% | 6.3% | 3.5% |
| | Non-Cook | 4.0% | 7.5% | 5.9% |
| | Urban | 6.1% | 7.8% | 7.7% |
| | Rural | 2.8% | 7.2% | 4.8% |
| Total | | 3.5% | 5.0% | 3.4% |

| Any Hallucinogen -- Used Past Year Region by Grade | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 5.3% | 3.9% | 1.8% |
| | Non-Cook | 4.2% | 5.1% | 2.6% |
| | Urban | 4.5% | 6.5% | 2.7% |
| | Rural | 3.9% | 3.8% | 2.6% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 7.0% | 12.2% | 4.5% |
| | Non-Cook | 8.7% | 11.7% | 7.1% |
| | Urban | 7.5% | 13.3% | 8.3% |
| | Rural | 9.4% | 9.6% | 6.3% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 11.6% | 10.9% | 7.1% |
| | Non-Cook | 10.9% | 15.1% | 12.9% |
| | Urban | 16.1% | 16.3% | 18.1% |
| | Rural | 7.8% | 13.4% | 9.5% |
| Total | | 7.7% | 9.9% | 6.2% |

| Cocaine/Crack -- Used Past Month Region by Grade | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 2.1% | 1.1% | 0.5% |
| | Non-Cook | 0.9% | 2.0% | 0.9% |
| | Urban | 1.1% | 2.4% | 1.7% |
| | Rural | 0.7% | 1.7% | 0.5% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 2.9% | 3.4% | 0.9% |
| | Non-Cook | 2.3% | 3.4% | 2.6% |
| | Urban | 1.2% | 3.7% | 1.4% |
| | Rural | 2.9% | 3.0% | 3.4% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 4.7% | 4.0% | 1.4% |
| | Non-Cook | 2.9% | 5.1% | 2.5% |
| | Urban | 3.7% | 5.3% | 2.3% |
| | Rural | 2.4% | 4.9% | 2.5% |
| Total | | 2.4% | 3.2% | 1.5% |

| Any Hallucinogen -- Used Past Month Region by Grade | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 4.1% | 2.6% | 0.7% |
| | Non-Cook | 3.0% | 2.9% | 1.2% |
| | Urban | 3.7% | 3.9% | 0.9% |
| | Rural | 2.6% | 1.9% | 1.4% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 4.4% | 8.6% | 1.4% |
| | Non-Cook | 6.7% | 7.7% | 3.5% |
| | Urban | 5.4% | 8.4% | 3.7% |
| | Rural | 7.5% | 6.7% | 3.4% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 7.9% | 5.2% | 1.8% |
| | Non-Cook | 6.9% | 8.4% | 5.7% |
| | Urban | 9.5% | 9.3% | 8.1% |
| | Rural | 5.4% | 7.2% | 4.2% |
| Total | | 5.4% | 6.0% | 2.6% |

| Any Substance -- Lifetime Region by Grade | | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 72.0% | 65.2% | 75.8% |
| | Non-Cook | 59.3% | 62.9% | 63.8% |
| | Urban | 59.2% | 69.6% | 67.0% |
| | Rural | 59.4% | 56.3% | 62.4% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 61.1% | 70.7% | 81.5% |
| | Non-Cook | 75.3% | 75.9% | 83.4% |
| | Urban | 77.0% | 78.6% | 85.0% |
| | Rural | 74.3% | 72.6% | 82.3% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 76.2% | 79.9% | 85.9% |
| | Non-Cook | 80.8% | 83.7% | 88.0% |
| | Urban | 82.9% | 82.5% | 88.3% |
| | Rural | 79.5% | 85.4% | 87.8% |
| Total | | 70.4% | 72.9% | 79.1% |

| Number of Students Region by Grade | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 665 | 646 | 688 |
| | Non-Cook | 949 | 943 | 1016 |
| | Urban | 380 | 465 | 293 |
| | Rural | 569 | 479 | 724 |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 671 | 658 | 655 |
| | Non-Cook | 909 | 940 | 971 |
| | Urban | 338 | 518 | 394 |
| | Rural | 571 | 421 | 577 |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 490 | 490 | 528 |
| | Non-Cook | 791 | 874 | 951 |
| | Urban | 293 | 503 | 369 |
| | Rural | 498 | 371 | 582 |
| Total | | 4,475 | 4,550 | 4,810 |

| Any Substance -- Used Past Year Grade by Region | | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 61.7% | 53.0% | 63.4% |
| | Non-Cook | 51.3% | 55.6% | 56.6% |
| | Urban | 52.2% | 61.3% | 62.1% |
| | Rural | 50.6% | 50.0% | 54.3% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 54.0% | 61.8% | 71.5% |
| | Non-Cook | 67.5% | 69.9% | 76.6% |
| | Urban | 69.0% | 73.5% | 78.4% |
| | Rural | 66.6% | 65.6% | 75.4% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 68.7% | 71.4% | 77.5% |
| | Non-Cook | 73.6% | 78.8% | 80.8% |
| | Urban | 76.1% | 77.7% | 82.4% |
| | Rural | 72.2% | 80.5% | 79.8% |
| Total | | 62.4% | 65.4% | 70.7% |

| Any Substance -- Used Past Month Grade by Region | | | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | Cook County | 45.3% | 38.9% | 39.5% |
| | Non-Cook | 37.6% | 42.0% | 33.8% |
| | Urban | 40.3% | 47.0% | 42.1% |
| | Rural | 35.9% | 37.1% | 30.5% |
| 1 0 t h | Cook County | 45.0% | 49.0% | 48.5% |
| | Non-Cook | 55.2% | 56.0% | 53.4% |
| | Urban | 56.3% | 59.5% | 54.7% |
| | Rural | 54.6% | 51.8% | 52.6% |
| 1 2 t h | Cook County | 59.1% | 61.2% | 56.4% |
| | Non-Cook | 62.3% | 68.3% | 66.0% |
| | Urban | 67.4% | 66.6% | 67.9% |
| | Rural | 59.2% | 70.7% | 64.9% |
| Total | | 50.1% | 52.6% | 49.5% |

There was a change in instrument between 1997 and 1998.

Appendix B-4
Cook County Racial Groups By Gender

| Alcohol -- Lifetime Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 68.3% | 69.9% | 80.2% |
| African American | 42.2% | 47.6% | 59.9% |
| Hispanic | 65.6% | 61.1% | 78.3% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 77.0% | 77.4% | 81.3% |
| African American | 48.3% | 53.1% | 65.6% |
| Hispanic | 71.2% | 71.3% | 82.5% |
| Total | 61.3% | 63.2% | 73.9% |

| Tobacco -- Lifetime Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 51.3% | 53.5% | 63.9% |
| African American | 26.8% | 31.6% | 53.0% |
| Hispanic | 52.1% | 46.3% | 68.4% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 65.4% | 65.4% | 68.2% |
| African American | 23.9% | 28.6% | 50.3% |
| Hispanic | 44.0% | 57.3% | 65.6% |
| Total | 44.0% | 46.6% | 60.7% |

| Alcohol -- Used Past Year Region by Gender Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Male | | | |
| White | 62.0% | 60.2% | 76.0% |
| African American | 35.6% | 34.1% | 45.4% |
| Hispanic | 56.6% | 52.8% | 69.0% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 70.6% | 72.5% | 75.2% |
| African American | 39.7% | 41.8% | 50.4% |
| Hispanic | 62.5% | 56.8% | 75.6% |
| Total | 53.6% | 53.1% | 64.6% |

| Tobacco -- Used Past Year Region by Gender Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Male | | | |
| White | 42.6% | 45.2% | 44.8% |
| African American | 20.6% | 21.9% | 23.5% |
| Hispanic | 43.1% | 35.5% | 43.1% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 56.9% | 55.5% | 47.3% |
| African American | 16.9% | 20.0% | 24.1% |
| Hispanic | 36.2% | 45.5% | 37.2% |
| Total | 36.2% | 37.0% | 36.5% |

| Alcohol -- Used Past Month Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 50.4% | 49.3% | 51.9% |
| African American | 26.6% | 26.4% | 28.1% |
| Hispanic | 43.5% | 40.4% | 41.5% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 53.7% | 55.9% | 46.1% |
| African American | 25.6% | 29.2% | 21.5% |
| Hispanic | 46.3% | 41.4% | 39.0% |
| Total | 40.3% | 40.4% | 37.5% |

| Tobacco -- Used Past Month Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 34.9% | 36.9% | 33.0% |
| African American | 14.8% | 17.2% | 17.1% |
| Hispanic | 31.4% | 28.1% | 26.9% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 49.9% | 43.7% | 39.2% |
| African American | 14.1% | 12.7% | 12.6% |
| Hispanic | 24.8% | 33.4% | 23.2% |
| Total | 28.7% | 28.4% | 25.8% |

There was a change in instrument between 1997 and 1998.

| Smokeless Tobacco -- Lifetime Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 23.4% | 18.8% | 31.6% |
| African American | 1.5% | 4.0% | 7.2% |
| Hispanic | 6.4% | 7.1% | 13.9% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 6.7% | 4.2% | 7.8% |
| African American | 1.6% | 2.4% | 3.8% |
| Hispanic | 2.7% | 2.8% | 4.8% |
| Total | 7.6% | 6.5% | 11.5% |

| Inhalants-- Lifetime Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 15.2% | 13.7% | 16.3% |
| African American | 3.1% | 3.0% | 2.8% |
| Hispanic | 13.3% | 5.7% | 11.8% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 13.4% | 22.1% | 17.1% |
| African American | 4.1% | 3.0% | 3.5% |
| Hispanic | 11.7% | 10.7% | 12.3% |
| Total | 9.9% | 9.9% | 10.8% |

| Smokeless Tobacco -- Used Past Year Region by Gender Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Male | | | |
| White | 17.3% | 9.9% | 17.1% |
| African American | 1.2% | 3.1% | 6.0% |
| Hispanic | 3.6% | 2.7% | 6.6% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 2.6% | 2.1% | 3.8% |
| African American | 0.5% | 0.0% | 3.8% |
| Hispanic | 1.7% | 1.9% | 3.3% |
| Total | 5.0% | 3.3% | 6.8% |

| Inhalants-- Used Past Year Region by Gender Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Male | | | |
| White | 6.6% | 8.5% | 10.8% |
| African American | 1.2% | 1.4% | 2.0% |
| Hispanic | 9.3% | 2.6% | 7.9% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 7.3% | 13.3% | 10.9% |
| African American | 2.5% | 1.1% | 1.6% |
| Hispanic | 6.8% | 8.9% | 6.2% |
| Total | 5.3% | 6.0% | 6.5% |

| Smokeless Tobacco -- Used Past Month Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 7.2% | 5.4% | 5.8% |
| African American | 0.9% | 1.4% | 2.7% |
| Hispanic | 1.6% | 1.6% | 2.1% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 0.9% | 1.6% | 1.7% |
| African American | 0.5% | 0.0% | 1.8% |
| Hispanic | 1.3% | 1.5% | 1.5% |
| Total | 2.3% | 1.8% | 2.6% |

| Inhalants-- Used Past Month Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 4.9% | 5.2% | 4.2% |
| African American | 1.2% | 1.0% | 1.1% |
| Hispanic | 6.5% | 1.9% | 4.3% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 4.9% | 9.6% | 2.8% |
| African American | 0.9% | 0.6% | 0.2% |
| Hispanic | 4.4% | 6.3% | 2.5% |
| Total | 3.6% | 4.1% | 2.4% |

| Any Illicit -- Lifetime Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 42.9% | 43.8% | 53.4% |
| African American | 39.7% | 41.6% | 47.4% |
| Hispanic | 44.1% | 51.2% | 51.3% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 38.4% | 47.5% | 46.7% |
| African American | 36.3% | 41.6% | 45.4% |
| Hispanic | 30.4% | 44.9% | 39.8% |
| Total | 38.4% | 44.2% | 47.8% |

| Marijuana -- Lifetime Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 37.1% | 41.7% | 52.0% |
| African American | 39.3% | 41.2% | 46.6% |
| Hispanic | 41.7% | 49.1% | 47.9% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 32.7% | 36.7% | 42.7% |
| African American | 33.1% | 38.2% | 42.5% |
| Hispanic | 23.1% | 40.6% | 37.9% |
| Total | 34.2% | 40.1% | 45.5% |

| Any Illicit -- Used Past Year Region by Gender Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Male | | | |
| White | 36.2% | 39.6% | 44.1% |
| African American | 33.7% | 32.7% | 33.9% |
| Hispanic | 39.1% | 42.8% | 44.0% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 34.8% | 41.7% | 39.7% |
| African American | 29.8% | 33.9% | 30.7% |
| Hispanic | 24.8% | 37.2% | 31.5% |
| Total | 32.6% | 37.1% | 37.4% |

| Marijuana -- Used Past Year Region by Gender Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Male | | | |
| White | 33.1% | 38.1% | 43.6% |
| African American | 34.1% | 32.8% | 33.3% |
| Hispanic | 36.4% | 40.7% | 40.8% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 30.5% | 33.3% | 35.1% |
| African American | 27.7% | 33.2% | 28.8% |
| Hispanic | 20.9% | 33.0% | 30.7% |
| Total | 30.0% | 34.4% | 35.5% |

| Any Illicit -- Used Past Month Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 28.2% | 30.4% | 28.2% |
| African American | 27.0% | 23.8% | 25.7% |
| Hispanic | 27.1% | 33.8% | 28.3% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 28.0% | 33.3% | 22.3% |
| African American | 23.0% | 27.3% | 18.9% |
| Hispanic | 19.1% | 28.8% | 17.6% |
| Total | 25.3% | 29.1% | 23.5% |

| Marijuana -- Used Past Month Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 26.0% | 28.9% | 26.7% |
| African American | 26.6% | 24.1% | 25.9% |
| Hispanic | 23.7% | 32.9% | 28.1% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 24.1% | 26.4% | 20.9% |
| African American | 22.4% | 27.0% | 17.9% |
| Hispanic | 14.3% | 24.4% | 16.7% |
| Total | 22.9% | 26.9% | 22.6% |

There was a change in instrument between 1997 and 1998.

| Cocaine/Crack -- Lifetime Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 6.8% | 8.9% | 5.5% |
| African American | 2.5% | 1.4% | 1.2% |
| Hispanic | 8.9% | 6.9% | 8.2% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 6.2% | 10.1% | 4.4% |
| African American | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.9% |
| Hispanic | 7.6% | 5.4% | 3.7% |
| Total | 5.5% | 5.2% | 3.7% |

| Any Hallucinogen -- Lifetime Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 14.3% | 17.7% | 14.7% |
| African American | 3.1% | 2.7% | 1.8% |
| Hispanic | 12.2% | 12.2% | 4.7% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 14.0% | 18.6% | 7.0% |
| African American | 2.5% | 2.5% | 0.9% |
| Hispanic | 11.8% | 13.5% | 5.6% |
| Total | 9.4% | 11.0% | 6.3% |

| Cocaine/Crack -- Used Past Year Region by Gender | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
| Male | | | |
| White | 6.2% | 7.5% | 4.0% |
| African American | 2.1% | 1.4% | 0.4% |
| Hispanic | 5.1% | 4.5% | 2.6% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 5.0% | 9.5% | 3.0% |
| African American | 0.8% | 0.0% | 0.6% |
| Hispanic | 6.0% | 4.2% | 3.1% |
| Total | 4.3% | 4.4% | 2.4% |

| Any Hallucinogen -- Used Past Year Region by Gender | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
| Male | | | |
| White | 11.2% | 15.2% | 11.1% |
| African American | 2.8% | 2.3% | 1.1% |
| Hispanic | 9.1% | 8.6% | 2.2% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 12.3% | 16.2% | 4.3% |
| African American | 1.5% | 0.0% | 0.6% |
| Hispanic | 9.7% | 10.8% | 3.9% |
| Total | 7.6% | 8.8% | 4.2% |

| Cocaine/Crack -- Used Past Month Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 3.9% | 6.3% | 1.1% |
| African American | 1.9% | 1.4% | 0.4% |
| Hispanic | 3.6% | 2.8% | 0.9% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 3.9% | 3.9% | 1.6% |
| African American | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Hispanic | 3.1% | 2.6% | 0.9% |
| Total | 3.1% | 2.7% | 0.9% |

| Any Hallucinogen -- Used Past Month Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 9.0% | 10.4% | 2.1% |
| African American | 2.3% | 2.0% | 0.3% |
| Hispanic | 5.4% | 5.1% | 1.5% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 6.2% | 10.5% | 1.2% |
| African American | 1.2% | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| Hispanic | 7.2% | 4.3% | 1.9% |
| Total | 5.2% | 5.5% | 1.3% |

| Any Substance -- Lifetime Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 76.5% | 74.7% | 85.6% |
| African American | 53.6% | 60.2% | 72.8% |
| Hispanic | 74.8% | 73.3% | 83.5% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 82.1% | 83.1% | 85.4% |
| African American | 58.8% | 63.0% | 75.1% |
| Hispanic | 75.1% | 77.0% | 84.8% |
| Total | 69.1% | 71.3% | 80.7% |

| Number of Students Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 321 | 303 | 323 |
| African American | 297 | 315 | 283 |
| Hispanic | 184 | 170 | 163 |
| Female | | | |
| White | 341 | 343 | 345 |
| African American | 336 | 344 | 390 |
| Hispanic | 225 | 214 | 203 |
| Total | 1,826 | 1,794 | 1,871 |

| Any Substance -- Used Past Year Region by Gender | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
| Male | | | |
| White | 69.2% | 67.1% | 80.4% |
| African American | 46.5% | 48.1% | 54.2% |
| Hispanic | 63.9% | 64.5% | 76.7% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 74.9% | 78.9% | 78.4% |
| African American | 48.1% | 48.4% | 58.9% |
| Hispanic | 65.9% | 64.1% | 77.6% |
| Total | 60.7% | 61.2% | 70.2% |

| Any Substance -- Used Past Month Cook County Race Group by Gender | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Male | | | |
| White | 59.4% | 56.4% | 60.2% |
| African American | 36.7% | 35.5% | 40.1% |
| Hispanic | 52.3% | 52.0% | 50.9% |
| Female | | | |
| White | 62.3% | 62.3% | 55.5% |
| African American | 35.9% | 38.8% | 32.0% |
| Hispanic | 50.0% | 50.5% | 45.6% |
| Total | 48.8% | 48.7% | 47.4% |

There was a change in instrument between 1997 and 1998.

Appendix B-5
Cook County Racial Groups By Grade

| Alcohol -- Lifetime Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 62.5% | 60.2% | 68.9% |
| | African Amer | 54.4% | 47.2% | 57.3% |
| | Hispanic | 65.9% | 65.8% | 79.5% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 70.0% | 77.6% | 84.1% |
| | African Amer | 37.5% | 50.2% | 63.8% |
| | Hispanic | 70.2% | 65.6% | 81.4% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 87.3% | 82.3% | 89.1% |
| | African Amer | 48.4% | 56.3% | 71.9% |
| | Hispanic | 72.5% | 70.2% | 82.8% |
| Total | | 61.3% | 63.2% | 73.9% |

| Tobacco -- Lifetime Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 53.0% | 49.0% | 54.4% |
| | African Amer | 31.9% | 29.9% | 55.4% |
| | Hispanic | 47.8% | 57.9% | 68.2% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 53.9% | 63.6% | 68.3% |
| | African Amer | 21.2% | 29.4% | 51.1% |
| | Hispanic | 44.9% | 50.6% | 63.5% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 69.3% | 65.7% | 76.4% |
| | African Amer | 23.8% | 31.1% | 44.9% |
| | Hispanic | 50.6% | 46.3% | 68.1% |
| Total | | 44.0% | 46.6% | 60.7% |

| Alcohol -- Used Past Year Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 54.0% | 49.4% | 61.0% |
| | African Amer | 45.5% | 31.6% | 43.5% |
| | Hispanic | 56.8% | 51.6% | 68.4% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 63.0% | 71.1% | 80.2% |
| | African Amer | 31.2% | 37.3% | 46.1% |
| | Hispanic | 62.5% | 55.1% | 77.2% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 82.9% | 77.7% | 85.2% |
| | African Amer | 39.9% | 50.0% | 60.2% |
| | Hispanic | 62.4% | 60.8% | 72.8% |
| Total | | 53.6% | 53.1% | 64.6% |

| Tobacco -- Used Past Year Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 40.5% | 39.0% | 37.5% |
| | African Amer | 25.2% | 21.7% | 27.7% |
| | Hispanic | 43.3% | 43.8% | 44.7% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 47.9% | 55.8% | 46.5% |
| | African Amer | 14.4% | 19.8% | 23.5% |
| | Hispanic | 34.5% | 40.3% | 35.6% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 62.1% | 55.7% | 54.9% |
| | African Amer | 17.3% | 21.2% | 17.7% |
| | Hispanic | 36.6% | 38.0% | 37.9% |
| Total | | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

| Alcohol -- Used Past Month Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 35.4% | 29.9% | 27.4% |
| | African Amer | 28.8% | 21.3% | 26.2% |
| | Hispanic | 40.3% | 39.5% | 40.5% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 49.5% | 59.4% | 52.3% |
| | African Amer | 22.2% | 25.6% | 22.2% |
| | Hispanic | 48.1% | 36.5% | 34.4% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 71.8% | 66.2% | 65.7% |
| | African Amer | 30.3% | 41.5% | 24.8% |
| | Hispanic | 51.3% | 49.4% | 46.5% |
| Total | | 40.3% | 40.4% | 37.5% |

| Tobacco -- Used Past Month Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 32.2% | 24.3% | 25.4% |
| | African Amer | 19.1% | 14.7% | 18.4% |
| | Hispanic | 28.7% | 35.4% | 26.4% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 40.4% | 46.5% | 36.1% |
| | African Amer | 10.7% | 14.3% | 11.6% |
| | Hispanic | 25.2% | 28.9% | 20.5% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 55.3% | 48.7% | 48.2% |
| | African Amer | 15.2% | 15.7% | 13.1% |
| | Hispanic | 29.0% | 27.0% | 26.3% |
| Total | | 42.8% | 46.9% | 42.7% |

There was a change in instrument between 1997 and 1998.

| Smokeless Tobacco -- Lifetime Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 11.1% | 9.4% | 9.8% |
| | African Amer | 1.4% | 0.8% | 6.9% |
| | Hispanic | 5.0% | 5.3% | 12.9% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 13.5% | 9.2% | 16.7% |
| | African Amer | 1.1% | 3.8% | 3.1% |
| | Hispanic | 0.8% | 4.5% | 4.7% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 20.8% | 14.3% | 31.0% |
| | African Amer | 2.5% | 5.9% | 5.8% |
| | Hispanic | 7.8% | 3.9% | 7.9% |
| Total | | 7.6% | 6.5% | 11.5% |

| Inhalants-- Lifetime Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 16.3% | 16.8% | 16.8% |
| | African Amer | 5.9% | 4.1% | 4.5% |
| | Hispanic | 13.5% | 13.5% | 18.9% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 13.2% | 21.5% | 17.3% |
| | African Amer | 3.4% | 3.4% | 3.2% |
| | Hispanic | 11.0% | 5.8% | 6.4% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 13.7% | 15.8% | 16.7% |
| | African Amer | 1.1% | 0.6% | 1.0% |
| | Hispanic | 11.8% | 4.1% | 7.0% |
| Total | | 9.9% | 9.9% | 10.8% |

| Smokeless Tobacco -- Used Past Year Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 7.6% | 5.4% | 4.8% |
| | African Amer | 1.1% | 0.4% | 6.7% |
| | Hispanic | 2.2% | 2.3% | 7.3% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 9.6% | 5.0% | 9.6% |
| | African Amer | 0.0% | 2.1% | 3.9% |
| | Hispanic | 0.8% | 2.4% | 2.3% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 12.5% | 6.8% | 15.9% |
| | African Amer | 1.9% | 2.0% | 2.4% |
| | Hispanic | 5.7% | 1.9% | 4.9% |
| Total | | 5.0% | 3.3% | 6.8% |

| Inhalants-- Used Past Year Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 7.3% | 11.6% | 13.9% |
| | African Amer | 3.1% | 1.9% | 2.8% |
| | Hispanic | 8.9% | 10.4% | 13.6% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 6.5% | 14.9% | 9.0% |
| | African Amer | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.5% |
| | Hispanic | 6.9% | 3.1% | 2.4% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 6.8% | 6.4% | 9.8% |
| | African Amer | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| | Hispanic | 7.1% | 3.1% | 1.4% |
| Total | | 5.3% | 6.0% | 6.5% |

| Smokeless Tobacco -- Used Past Month Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 4.5% | 3.6% | 2.1% |
| | African Amer | 0.7% | 0.4% | 3.3% |
| | Hispanic | 1.9% | 2.3% | 2.5% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 4.4% | 3.4% | 4.4% |
| | African Amer | 0.0% | 1.3% | 1.1% |
| | Hispanic | 0.0% | 1.8% | 0.6% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 3.6% | 3.0% | 4.1% |
| | African Amer | 1.9% | 0.0% | 1.9% |
| | Hispanic | 2.3% | 0.0% | 2.7% |
| Total | | 2.3% | 1.8% | 2.6% |

| Inhalants-- Used Past Month Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 5.9% | 7.4% | 3.9% |
| | African Amer | 2.1% | 0.8% | 1.2% |
| | Hispanic | 7.4% | 7.0% | 7.5% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 4.2% | 12.5% | 2.7% |
| | African Amer | 0.4% | 1.4% | 0.4% |
| | Hispanic | 2.7% | 2.6% | 0.6% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 4.5% | 2.2% | 3.8% |
| | African Amer | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | Hispanic | 4.2% | 2.6% | 0.0% |
| Total | | 3.6% | 4.1% | 2.4% |

| Any Illicit -- Lifetime Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 30.5% | 28.9% | 32.1% |
| | African Amer | 40.6% | 31.6% | 36.0% |
| | Hispanic | 35.3% | 46.8% | 44.2% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 36.8% | 49.3% | 51.7% |
| | African Amer | 32.8% | 44.8% | 54.5% |
| | Hispanic | 35.2% | 44.7% | 44.4% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 54.2% | 57.4% | 65.8% |
| | African Amer | 43.9% | 53.3% | 51.1% |
| | Hispanic | 41.1% | 53.2% | 48.9% |
| Total | | 38.4% | 44.2% | 47.8% |

| Marijuana -- Lifetime Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 21.0% | 18.7% | 25.8% |
| | African Amer | 37.3% | 27.7% | 33.5% |
| | Hispanic | 29.4% | 40.8% | 40.7% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 32.6% | 41.3% | 49.9% |
| | African Amer | 31.7% | 45.3% | 52.4% |
| | Hispanic | 31.0% | 44.6% | 42.5% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 50.4% | 55.1% | 65.2% |
| | African Amer | 42.2% | 50.2% | 49.7% |
| | Hispanic | 36.6% | 49.9% | 46.6% |
| Total | | 34.2% | 40.1% | 45.5% |

| Any Illicit -- Used Past Year Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 25.6% | 25.6% | 27.8% |
| | African Amer | 32.5% | 23.8% | 27.6% |
| | Hispanic | 30.9% | 39.9% | 38.6% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 34.2% | 44.9% | 47.7% |
| | African Amer | 27.1% | 35.3% | 37.4% |
| | Hispanic | 29.4% | 37.2% | 33.5% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 46.6% | 49.8% | 49.7% |
| | African Amer | 38.5% | 46.1% | 33.0% |
| | Hispanic | 34.5% | 42.7% | 41.0% |
| Total | | 32.6% | 37.1% | 37.4% |

| Marijuana -- Used Past Year Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 19.2% | 17.8% | 23.6% |
| | African Amer | 31.0% | 21.7% | 26.5% |
| | Hispanic | 27.6% | 34.1% | 35.8% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 31.7% | 38.1% | 45.8% |
| | African Amer | 26.5% | 36.7% | 35.7% |
| | Hispanic | 28.3% | 36.2% | 32.9% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 43.7% | 48.8% | 47.7% |
| | African Amer | 37.6% | 45.5% | 31.7% |
| | Hispanic | 27.7% | 40.2% | 38.5% |
| Total | | 30.0% | 34.4% | 35.5% |

| Any Illicit -- Used Past Month Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 22.1% | 20.1% | 12.7% |
| | African Amer | 23.7% | 16.7% | 18.9% |
| | Hispanic | 21.3% | 29.0% | 24.7% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 24.9% | 36.0% | 34.2% |
| | African Amer | 22.0% | 27.6% | 26.3% |
| | Hispanic | 21.1% | 29.2% | 18.0% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 37.5% | 38.2% | 27.3% |
| | African Amer | 31.8% | 37.6% | 21.0% |
| | Hispanic | 27.7% | 36.7% | 25.7% |
| Total | | 25.3% | 29.1% | 23.5% |

| Marijuana -- Used Past Month Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 15.6% | 15.1% | 11.9% |
| | African Amer | 22.8% | 15.4% | 17.7% |
| | Hispanic | 17.1% | 23.9% | 23.4% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 23.6% | 29.2% | 32.9% |
| | African Amer | 22.2% | 28.6% | 26.3% |
| | Hispanic | 19.6% | 28.1% | 18.4% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 35.4% | 37.2% | 25.0% |
| | African Amer | 30.4% | 37.6% | 20.6% |
| | Hispanic | 20.2% | 35.2% | 25.1% |
| Total | | 22.9% | 26.9% | 22.6% |

There was a change in instrument between 1997 and 1998.

| Cocaine/Crack -- Lifetime Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 4.3% | 3.0% | 0.5% |
| | African Amer | 1.1% | 0.5% | 1.9% |
| | Hispanic | 4.4% | 4.1% | 7.1% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 4.7% | 13.2% | 4.7% |
| | African Amer | 1.8% | 1.3% | 1.0% |
| | Hispanic | 12.1% | 5.8% | 5.8% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 11.2% | 11.5% | 9.6% |
| | African Amer | 2.6% | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| | Hispanic | 11.2% | 9.8% | 4.0% |
| Total | | 5.5% | 5.2% | 3.7% |

| Any Hallucinogen -- Lifetime Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 10.3% | 7.9% | 2.3% |
| | African Amer | 2.1% | 1.6% | 2.0% |
| | Hispanic | 9.7% | 10.7% | 3.4% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 12.0% | 23.8% | 10.1% |
| | African Amer | 2.7% | 2.1% | 1.6% |
| | Hispanic | 14.0% | 14.4% | 5.1% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 20.7% | 21.3% | 21.0% |
| | African Amer | 3.6% | 4.9% | 0.5% |
| | Hispanic | 14.3% | 14.7% | 8.5% |
| Total | | 9.4% | 11.0% | 6.3% |

| Cocaine/Crack -- Used Past Year Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 3.6% | 1.5% | 0.5% |
| | African Amer | 1.1% | 0.5% | 1.0% |
| | Hispanic | 3.2% | 2.9% | 3.2% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 4.1% | 11.8% | 3.6% |
| | African Amer | 1.4% | 1.3% | 0.4% |
| | Hispanic | 8.8% | 4.2% | 3.2% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 9.8% | 11.5% | 6.5% |
| | African Amer | 1.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | Hispanic | 6.3% | 6.8% | 3.2% |
| Total | | 4.3% | 4.4% | 2.4% |

| Any Hallucinogen -- Used Past Year Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 7.2% | 5.8% | 1.7% |
| | African Amer | 2.1% | 1.2% | 0.9% |
| | Hispanic | 7.2% | 6.7% | 2.9% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 11.1% | 21.2% | 8.9% |
| | African Amer | 1.5% | 1.3% | 1.6% |
| | Hispanic | 11.5% | 13.5% | 3.2% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 17.5% | 18.7% | 13.4% |
| | African Amer | 3.1% | 0.6% | 0.5% |
| | Hispanic | 11.4% | 10.2% | 3.2% |
| Total | | 7.6% | 8.8% | 4.2% |

| Cocaine/Crack -- Used Past Month Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 2.2% | 0.9% | 0.5% |
| | African Amer | 0.8% | 0.5% | 0.4% |
| | Hispanic | 2.5% | 2.5% | 0.5% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 3.2% | 5.6% | 1.7% |
| | African Amer | 1.4% | 1.3% | 0.0% |
| | Hispanic | 4.5% | 3.1% | 0.8% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 7.0% | 8.1% | 2.1% |
| | African Amer | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | Hispanic | 3.5% | 2.3% | 1.6% |
| Total | | 3.1% | 2.7% | 0.9% |

| Any Hallucinogen -- Used Past Month Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 5.4% | 3.9% | 0.5% |
| | African Amer | 1.5% | 1.2% | 0.4% |
| | Hispanic | 5.9% | 3.6% | 1.6% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 6.4% | 16.7% | 1.6% |
| | African Amer | 1.5% | 1.3% | 1.0% |
| | Hispanic | 6.3% | 7.3% | 2.1% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 11.5% | 9.3% | 3.5% |
| | African Amer | 2.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| | Hispanic | 7.4% | 2.6% | 1.2% |
| Total | | 5.2% | 5.5% | 1.3% |

| Any Substance -- Lifetime Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 76.1% | 69.7% | 76.2% |
| | African Amer | 67.6% | 57.0% | 70.6% |
| | Hispanic | 74.9% | 73.4% | 85.4% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 74.2% | 81.7% | 88.0% |
| | African Amer | 45.8% | 57.4% | 75.4% |
| | Hispanic | 74.7% | 76.4% | 82.8% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 89.1% | 85.1% | 92.0% |
| | African Amer | 60.9% | 75.7% | 78.1% |
| | Hispanic | 74.8% | 77.4% | 85.2% |
| Total | | 69.1% | 71.3% | 80.7% |

| Number of Students Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 221 | 191 | 216 |
| | African Amer | 205 | 261 | 271 |
| | Hispanic | 192 | 154 | 161 |
| 1 0 t h | White | 231 | 244 | 240 |
| | African Amer | 289 | 241 | 247 |
| | Hispanic | 119 | 134 | 122 |
| 1 2 t h | White | 217 | 211 | 223 |
| | African Amer | 146 | 157 | 166 |
| | Hispanic | 99 | 96 | 94 |
| Total | | 1,826 | 1,794 | 1,871 |

| Any Substance -- Used Past Year Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 64.7% | 63.0% | 67.9% |
| | African Amer | 57.1% | 40.8% | 51.9% |
| | Hispanic | 64.9% | 62.0% | 76.4% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 67.4% | 75.7% | 82.9% |
| | African Amer | 38.5% | 46.5% | 57.9% |
| | Hispanic | 65.7% | 64.5% | 77.4% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 85.2% | 80.5% | 87.2% |
| | African Amer | 51.0% | 62.9% | 63.5% |
| | Hispanic | 63.7% | 67.6% | 78.4% |
| Total | | 60.7% | 61.2% | 70.2% |

| Any Substance -- Used Past Month Cook County Race Groups by Grade | | | | |
|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gr | Racial Group | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| 8 t h | White | 48.3% | 41.2% | 40.0% |
| | African Amer | 40.3% | 29.9% | 33.0% |
| | Hispanic | 49.5% | 51.1% | 47.7% |
| 1 0 t h | White | 58.0% | 64.9% | 60.9% |
| | African Amer | 31.2% | 35.2% | 39.0% |
| | Hispanic | 52.6% | 46.6% | 43.5% |
| 1 2 t h | White | 77.0% | 70.4% | 72.5% |
| | African Amer | 41.2% | 52.4% | 34.9% |
| | Hispanic | 51.8% | 57.4% | 55.3% |
| Total | | 48.8% | 48.7% | 47.4% |

There was a change in instrument between 1997 and 1998.

Appendix C

Post-stratification and Weighting

Appendix C

Post-stratification and Weighting

The sampling design for the 1998 study was very similar to that used in the earlier studies. A stratified sampling design was used to select respondents based on region (Cook County or Non-Cook County) and school type (public or private). The final sample was weighted by grade within region and school type in order to ensure that the sample of students for this study represented, as closely as possible, the statewide student population. Weights were based on attendance in one of the following locations; Chicago Public Schools, Cook County (except CPS), or non-Cook County schools.

As in the earlier studies, responses were also weighted to account for rates of absenteeism within and across the location/grade strata, giving greater weight to students who missed more days of school. Weighting by absenteeism is especially important due to the correlation between substance abuse and missing days of school.

It was also necessary to weight by race within Chicago Public Schools to more closely represent the actual student population of these schools. Weights were computed for race within each grade. For the remaining schools in the sample, the distribution of race was as expected, so no adjustment was needed or made.

The difficulty reported in 1995 with Cook County parochial schools did not recur in 1997 or 1998. All 1995 data in this report include Cook County Parochial schools.

In 1998, only grades 8, 10 and 12 were surveyed (a small number of 6th grade classrooms were sampled as well.) The data for 1995 and 1997 were re-analyzed using only these grades. Therefore, data for those years in this report will not necessarily match corresponding data in previous years.

Rounding due to weighting and missing values accounts for minor discrepancies within and across tables. First, total percentages may not always total exactly 100%. Second, on occasion a value that appears as a total in one table is a sub-category in another. In these cases, the percents reported in the two tables may differ slightly. In each table, the value used was the one most appropriate for the particular table. In addition, since most tables include multiple comparisons, the total number of respondents reported in these tables represents the total number in the category rather than the total responses for a particular comparison (which may differ due to missing values).